

## **Appendix II**

**Figures from:**

**Assessing the Importance of Carbonyl Compounds in Ozone Formation in Houston-Galveston: Relative Reactivities of Carbonyl and Hydrocarbon Species**

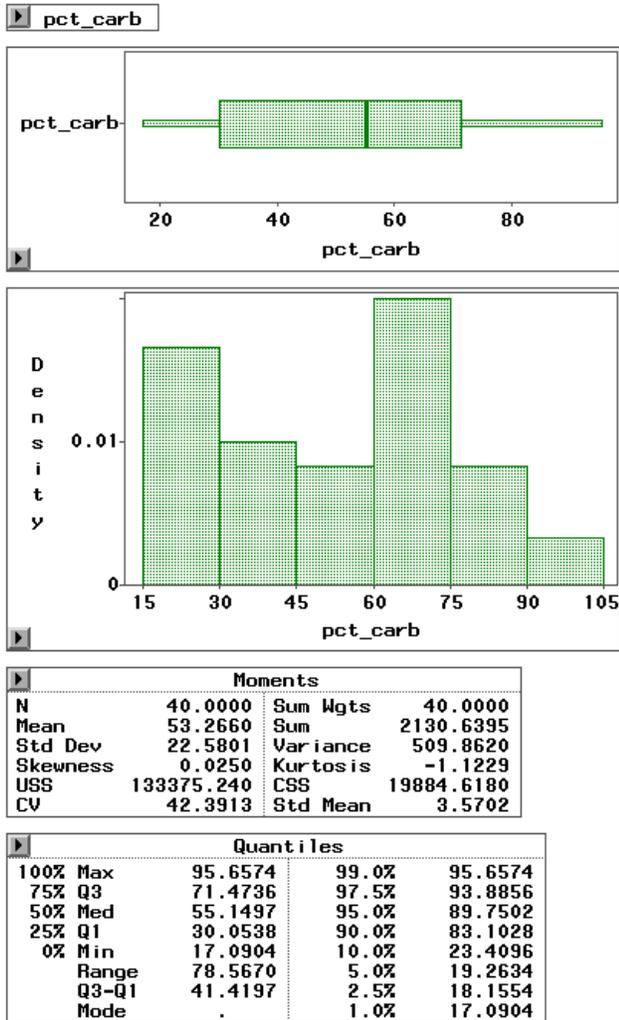


Figure 2 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds–Bayland Park

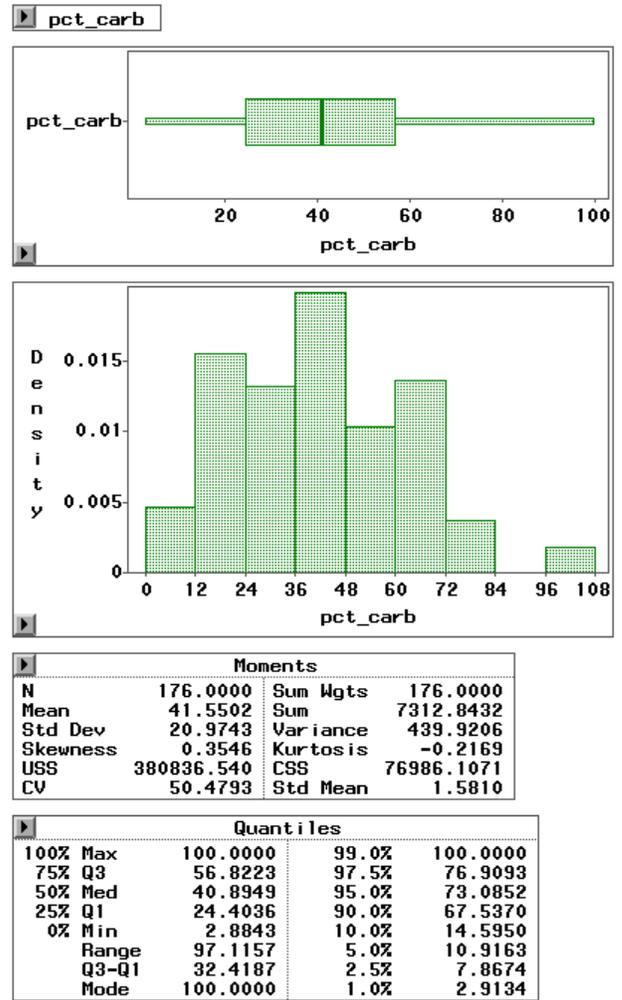


Figure 3 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds–Clinton

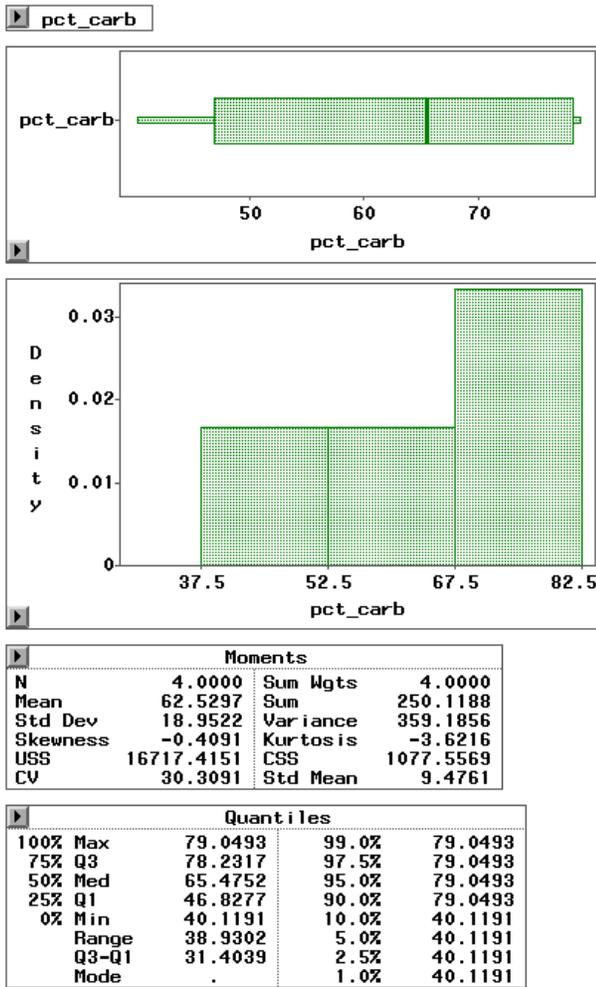


Figure 4 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds–Channelview

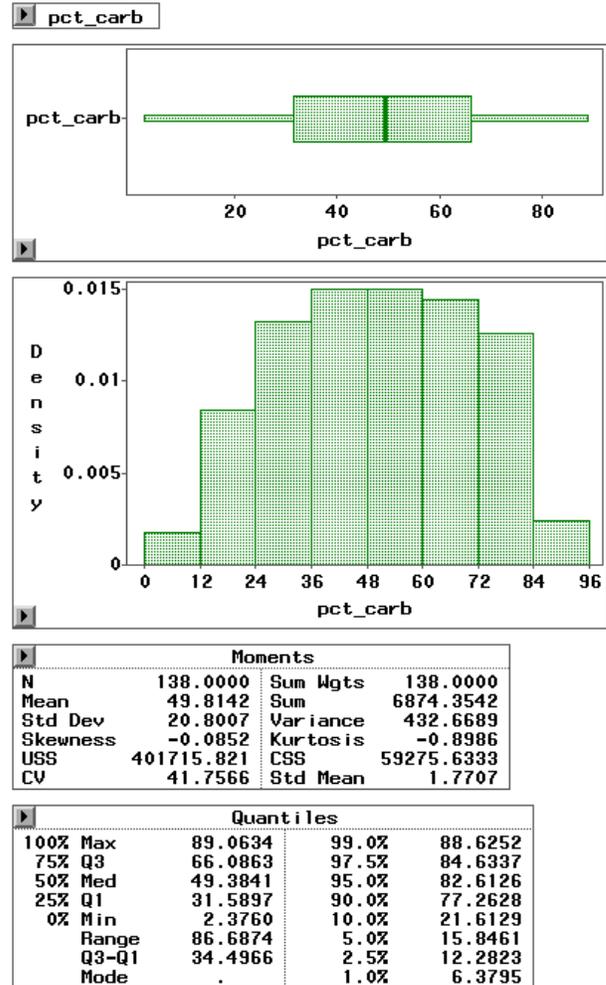


Figure 5 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds–Deer Park

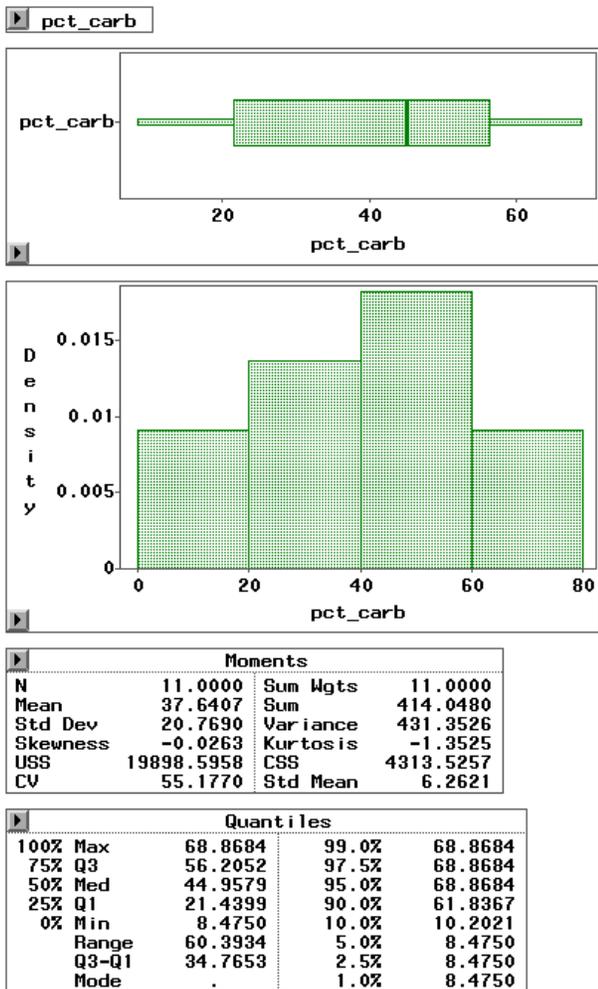


Figure 6 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds–HRM 3

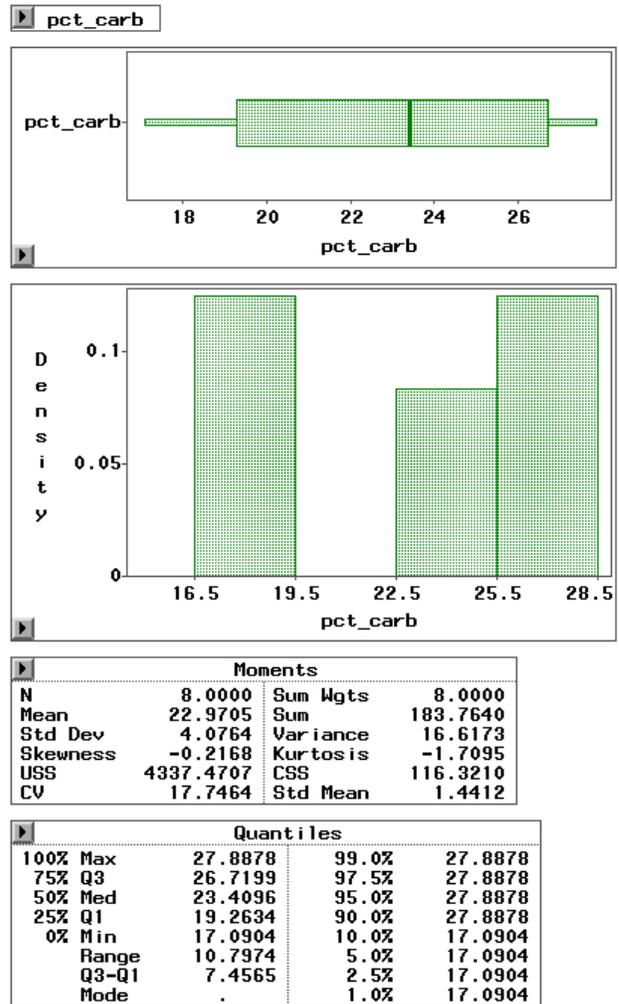
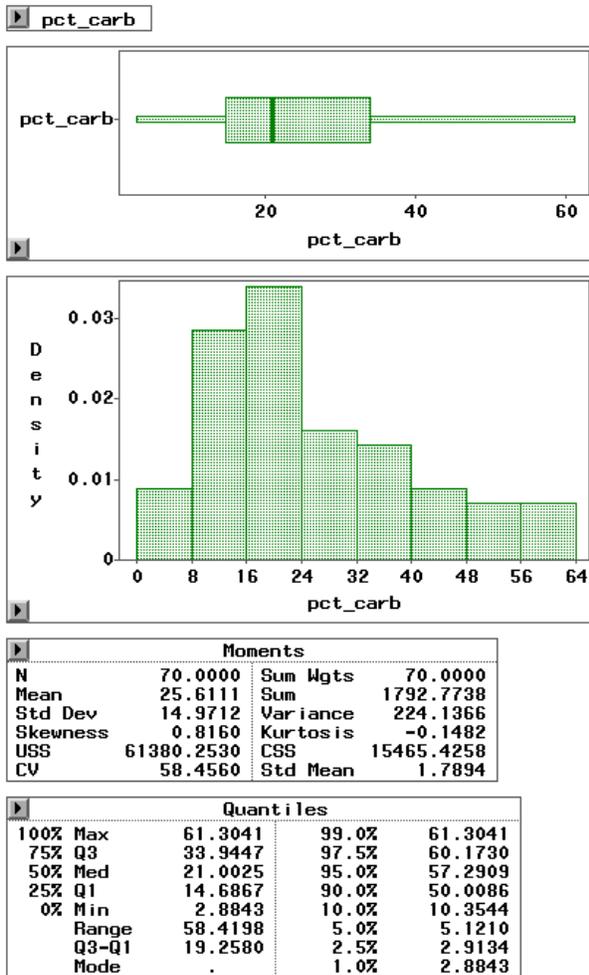
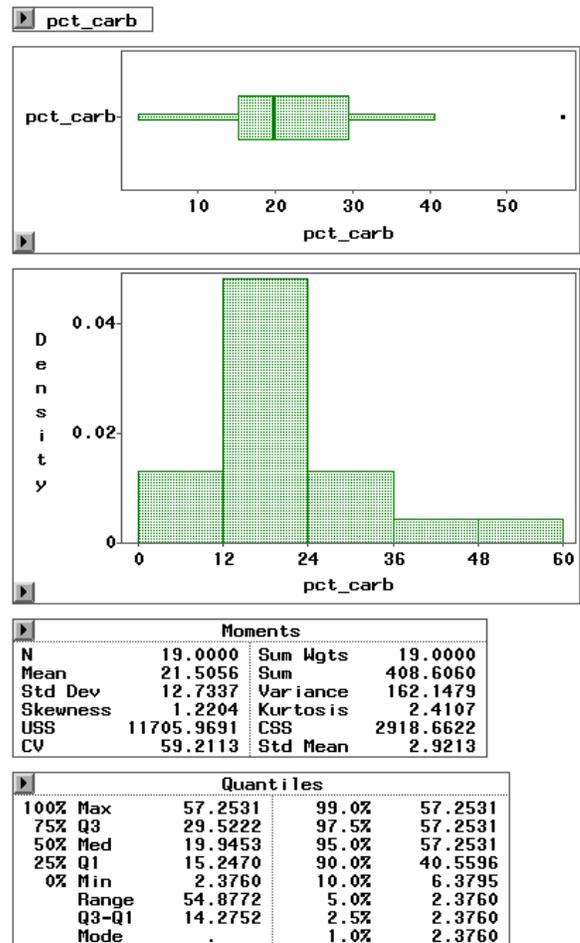


Figure 7 – Bayland Park – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$



**Figure 8 – Clinton C403 – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$  (Concurrent 1-hr Carbonyl and Auto-GC Samples)**



**Figure 9 – Deer Park – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$**

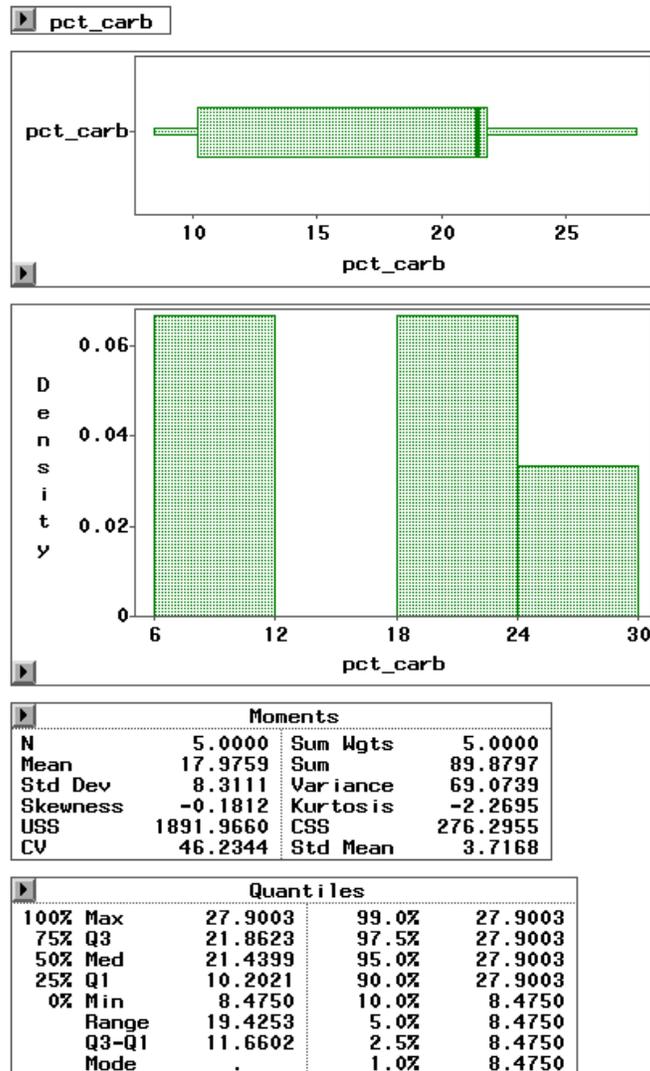
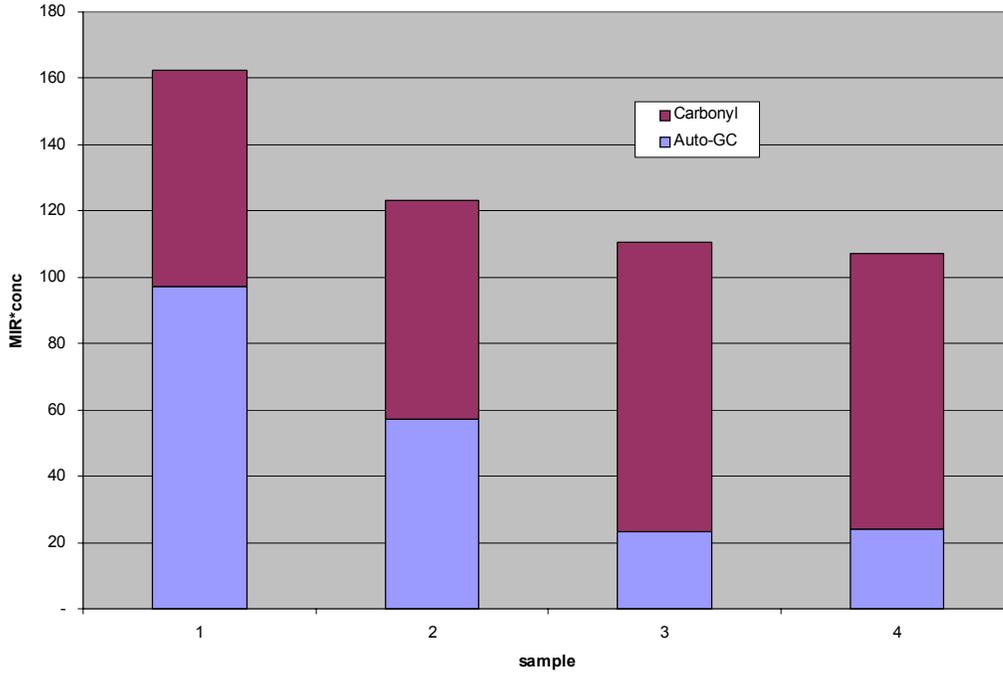


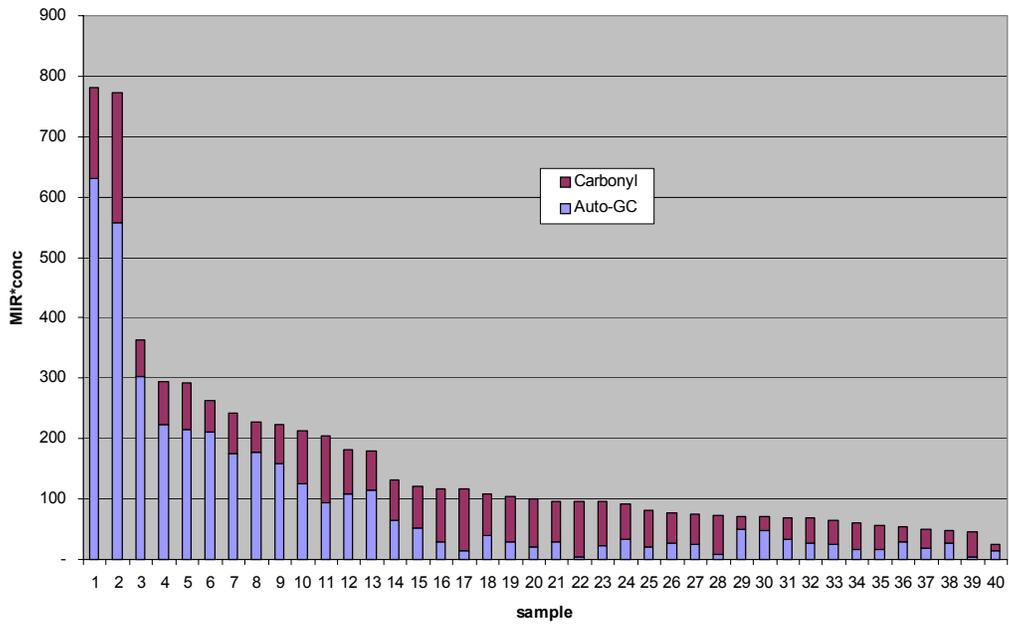
Figure 10 – HRM 3–Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

**Channelview C15**  
**Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples (4 total samples)**  
**Total Reactivity**



**Figure 11**

**Bayland Park C53**  
**Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples (40 total samples)**  
**Total Reactivity**



**Figure 12**

HRM 3  
 Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples (11 total samples)  
 Total Reactivity

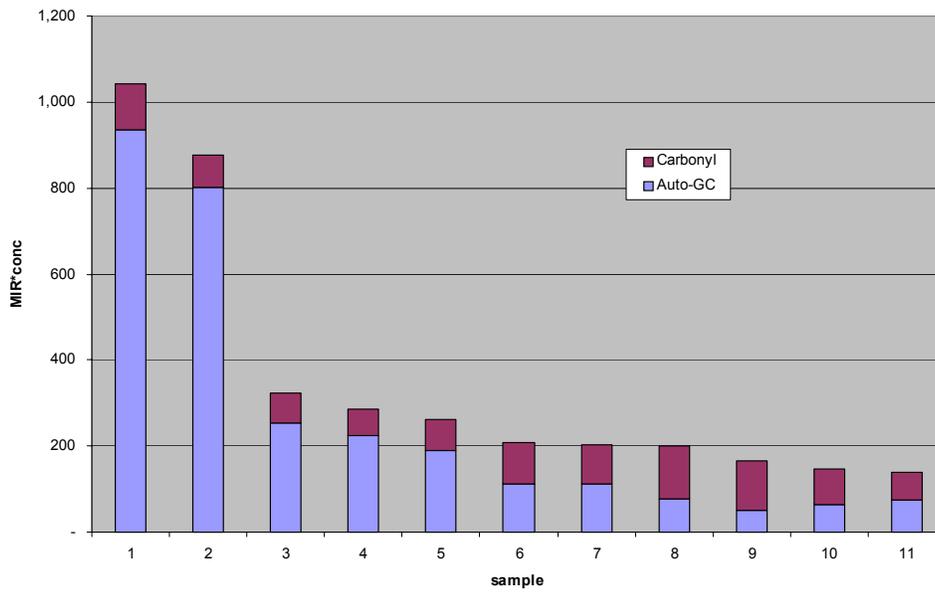


Figure 13

Clinton C403  
 Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples  
 Total Reactivity

(176 total samples – top 100 displayed here)

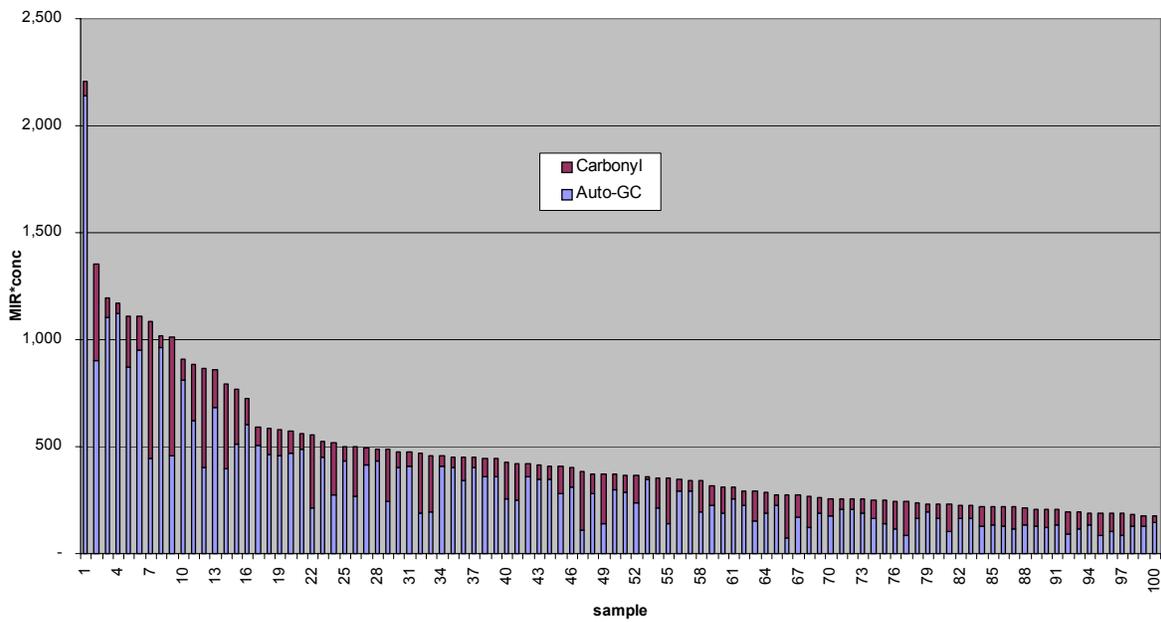
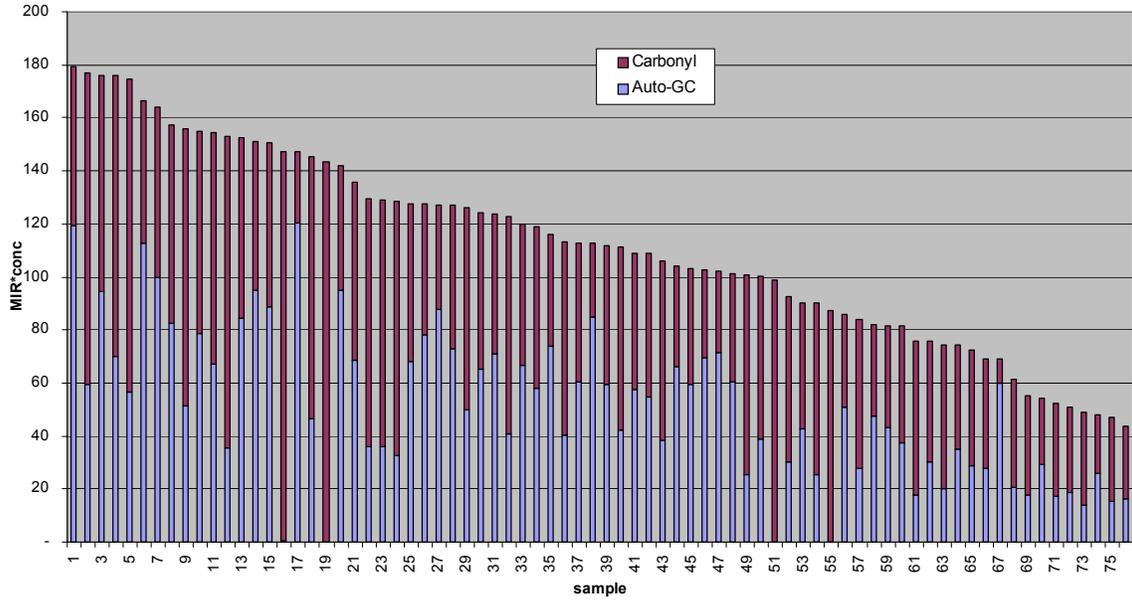


Figure 14

**Clinton C403**  
**Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples**  
**Total Reactivity**

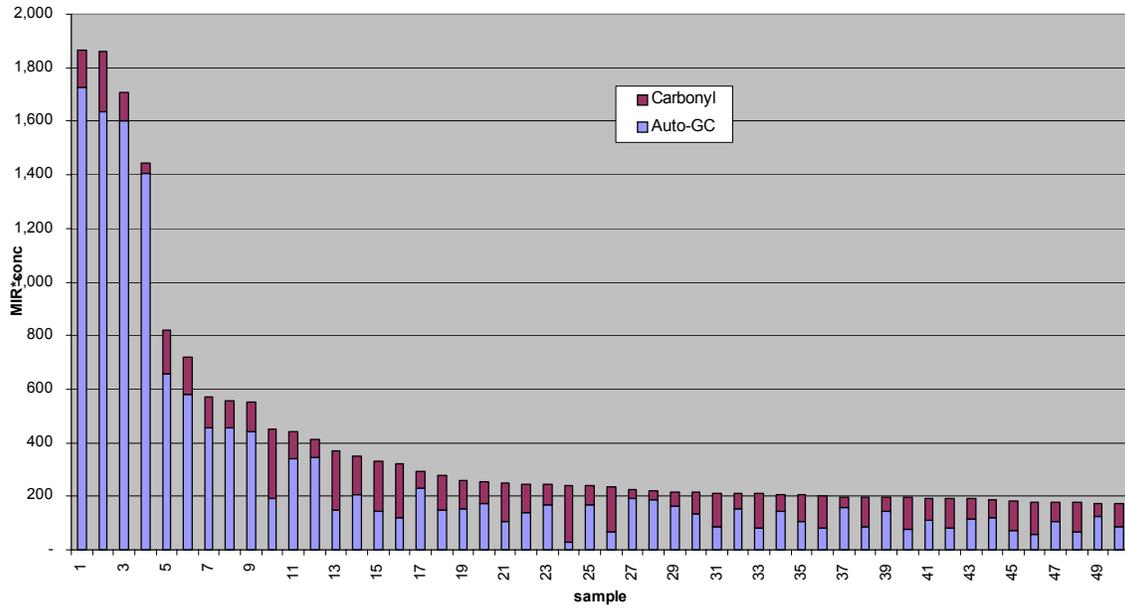
(176 total samples – bottom 76 displayed here)



**Figure 15**

**Deer Park C35**  
**Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples**  
**Total Reactivity**

(138 total samples – top 50 displayed here)



**Figure 16**

Deer Park C35  
Concurrent 1-Hr Carbonyl + Auto-GC Samples  
Total Reactivity

(138 total samples -- bottom 88 displayed here)

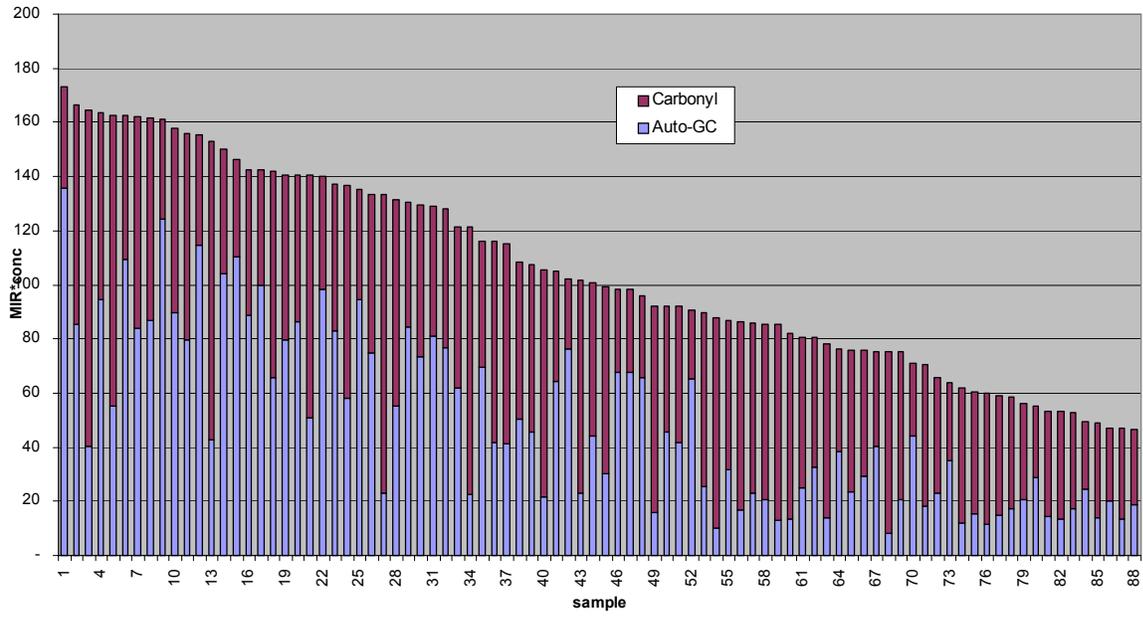


Figure 17

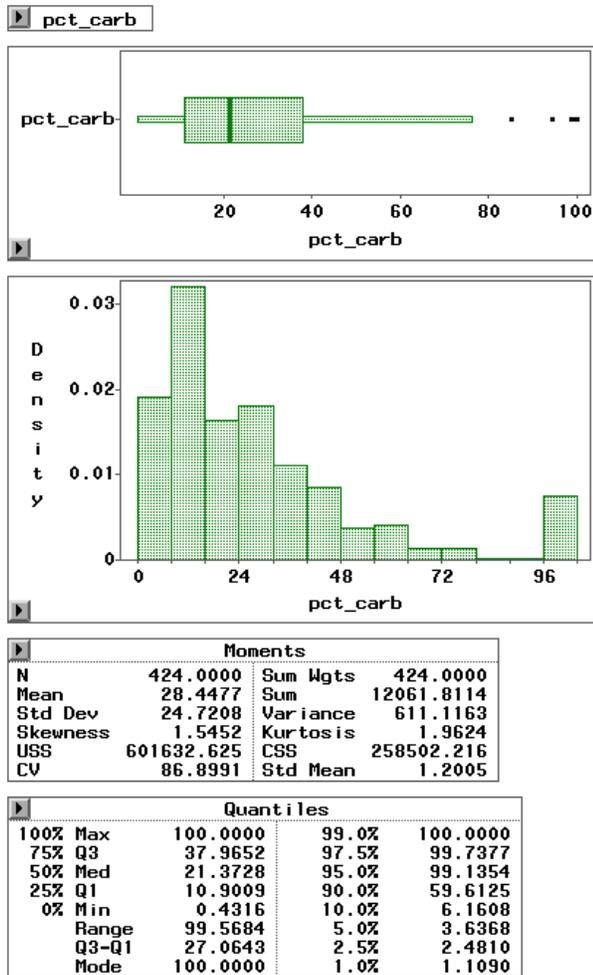


Figure 18 – Clinton 3-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

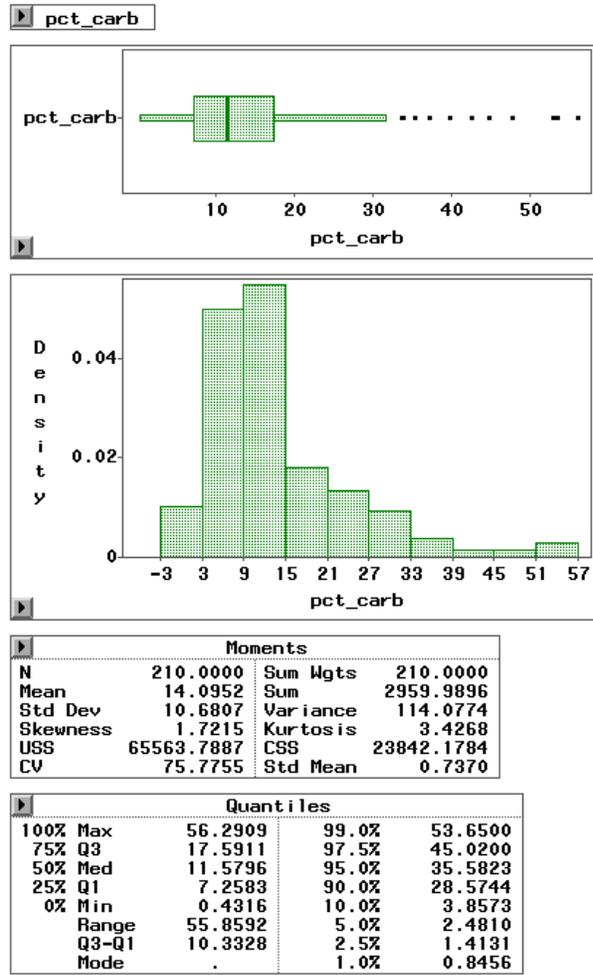


Figure 19 – Clinton 3-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

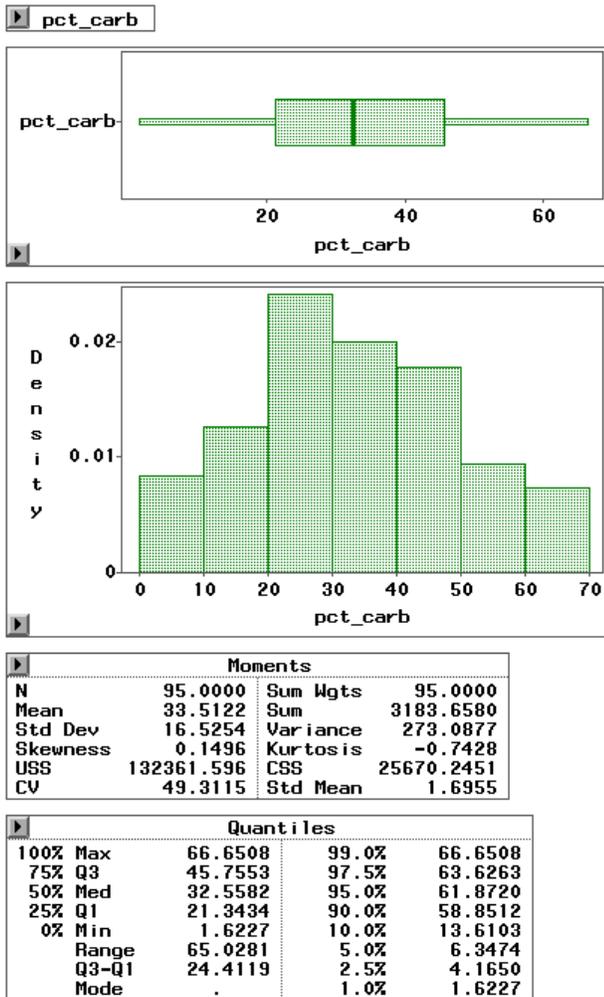


Figure 20 – Deer Park 3-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

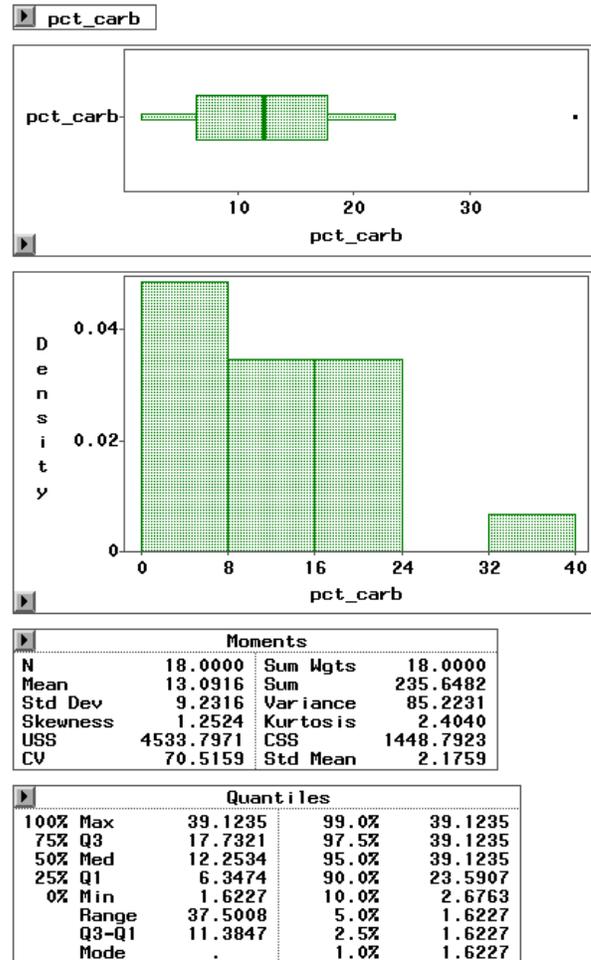


Figure 21 – Deer Park 3-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

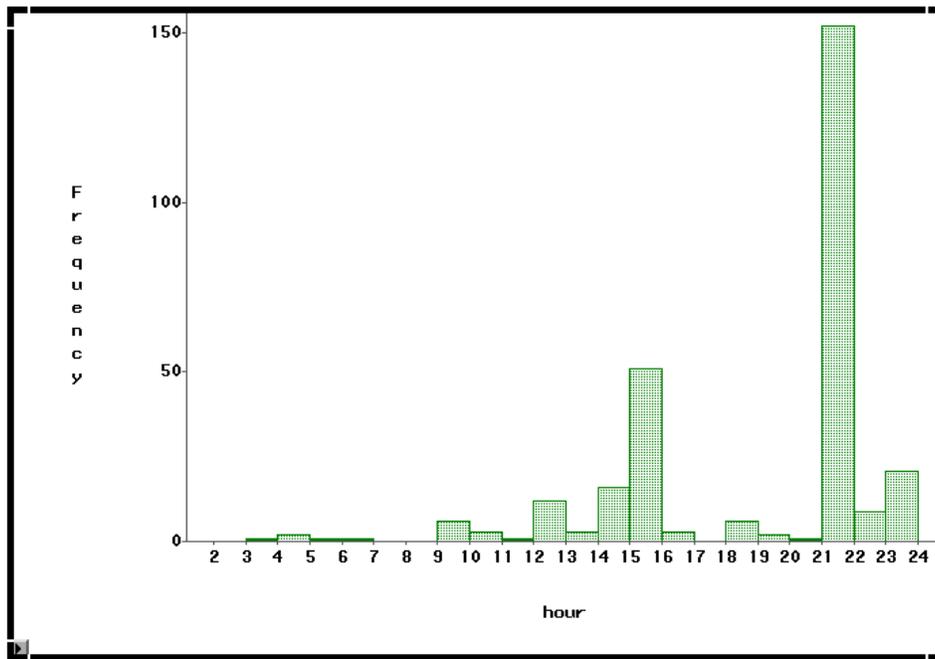


Figure 22 – Distribution of Start Hour of 3-Hour Carbonyl Samples

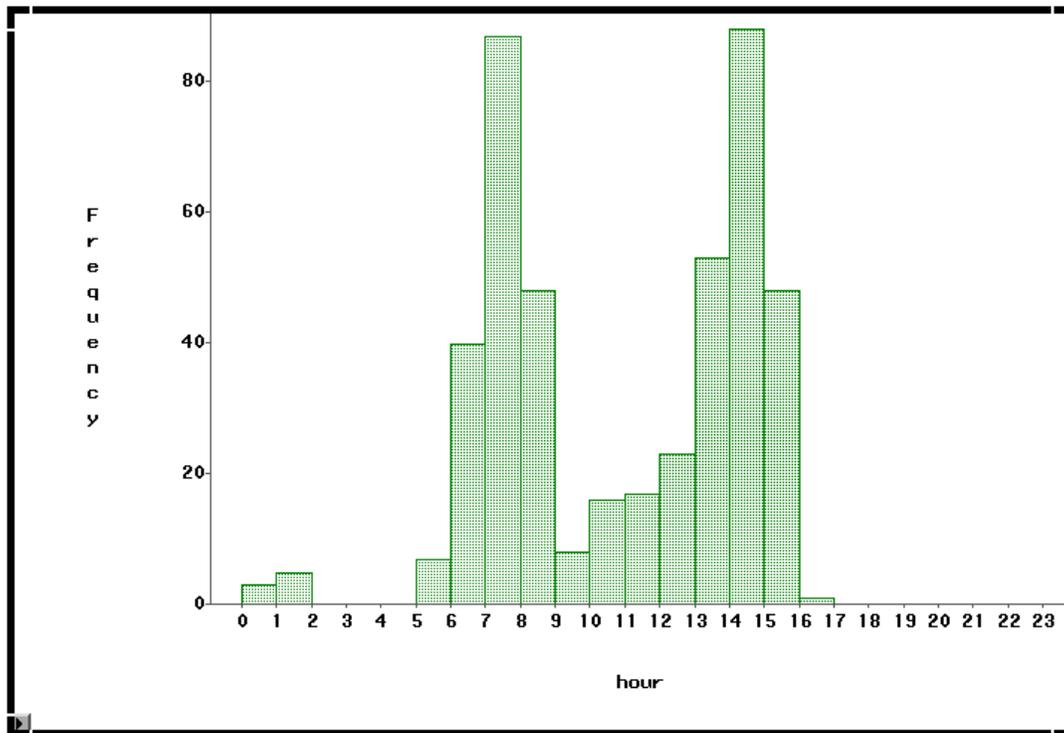


Figure 23 – Distribution of Start Hour of 1-Hour Carbonyl Samples

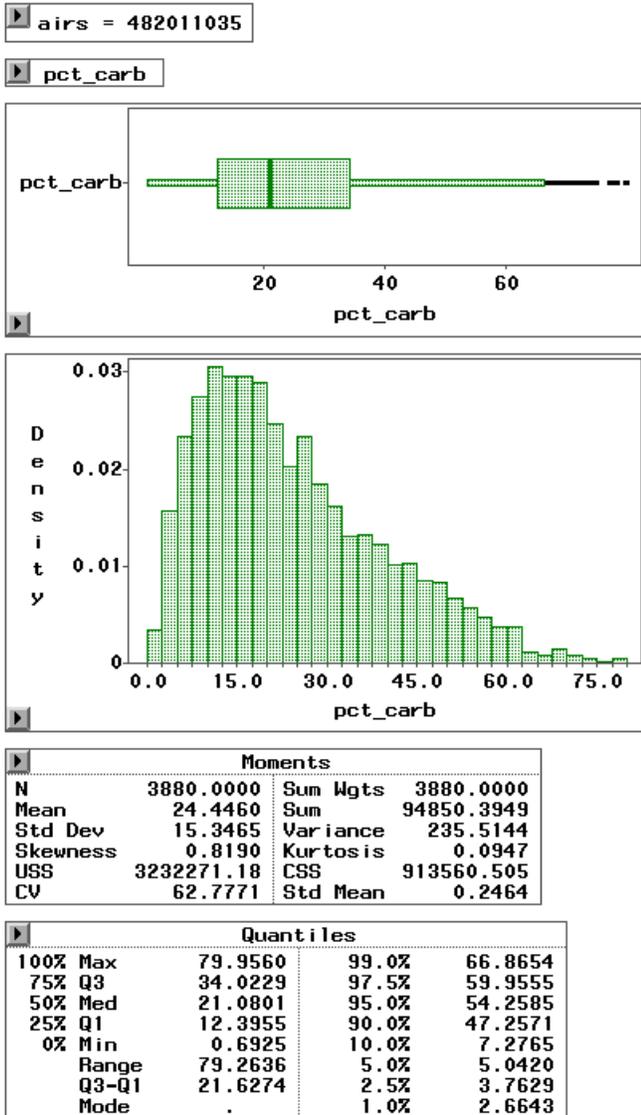


Figure 24 – Clinton 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

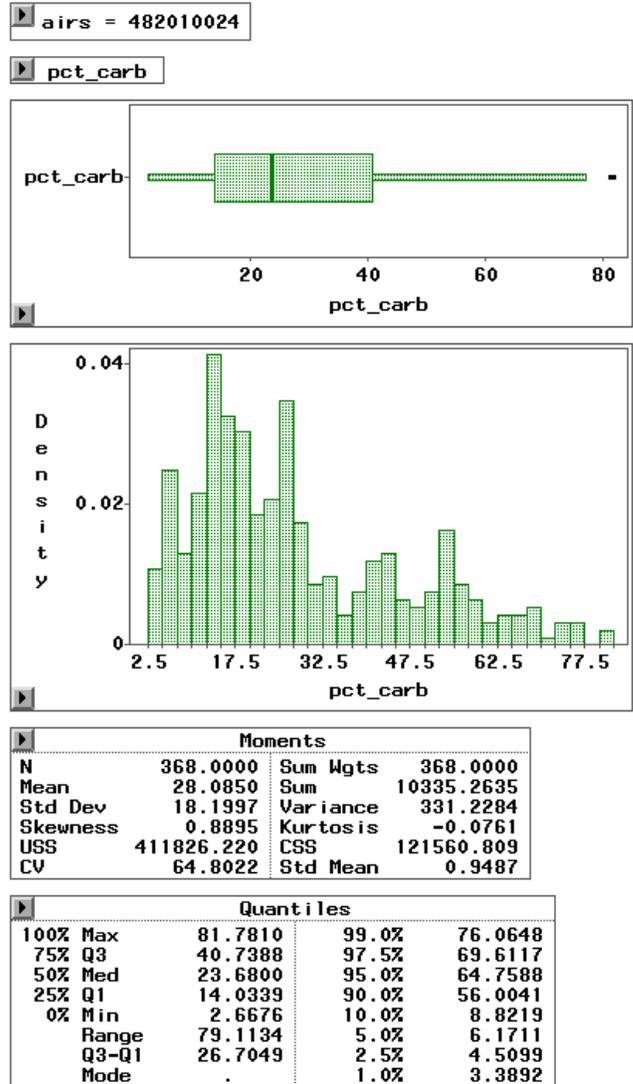
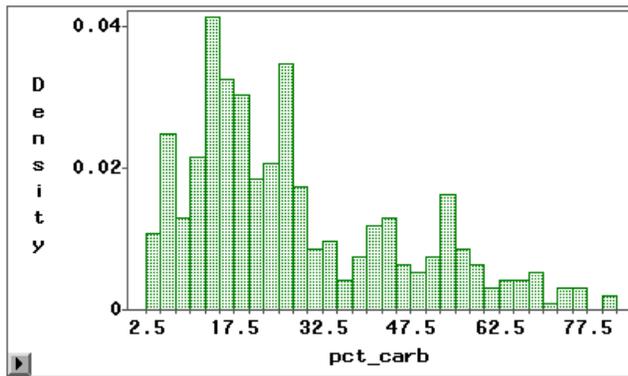
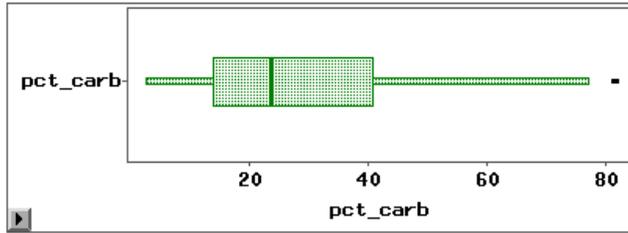


Figure 25 – Aldine 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

airs = 482010024

pct\_carb



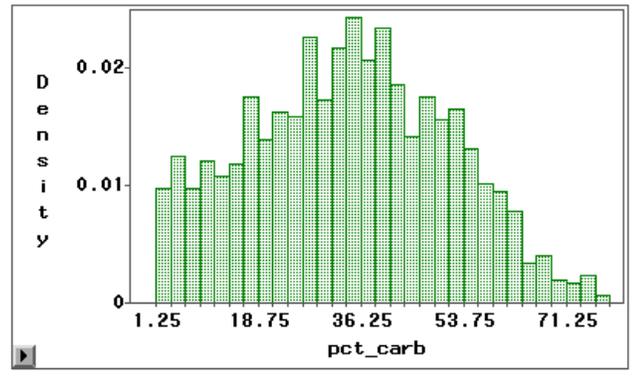
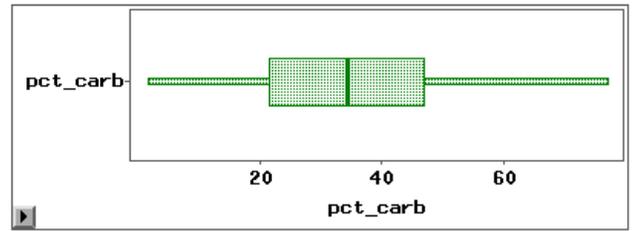
Moments			
N	368.0000	Sum Wgts	368.0000
Mean	28.0850	Sum	10335.2635
Std Dev	18.1997	Variance	331.2284
Skewness	0.8895	Kurtosis	-0.0761
USS	411826.220	CSS	121560.809
CV	64.8022	Std Mean	0.9487

Quantiles			
100% Max	81.7810	99.0%	76.0648
75% Q3	40.7388	97.5%	69.6117
50% Med	23.6800	95.0%	64.7588
25% Q1	14.0339	90.0%	56.0041
0% Min	2.6676	10.0%	8.8219
Range	79.1134	5.0%	6.1711
Q3-Q1	26.7049	2.5%	4.5099
Mode	.	1.0%	3.3892

Figure 26 – Aldine 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

airs = 482010055

pct\_carb



Moments			
N	1176.0000	Sum Wgts	1176.0000
Mean	34.1862	Sum	40202.9457
Std Dev	16.9651	Variance	287.8150
Skewness	0.0710	Kurtosis	-0.6875
USS	1712567.73	CSS	338182.657
CV	49.6256	Std Mean	0.4947

Quantiles			
100% Max	77.3899	99.0%	72.6375
75% Q3	46.9100	97.5%	66.5324
50% Med	34.2927	95.0%	61.9032
25% Q1	21.3650	90.0%	56.4707
0% Min	1.5136	10.0%	9.9973
Range	75.8763	5.0%	5.7759
Q3-Q1	25.5450	2.5%	3.8248
Mode	.	1.0%	2.9648

Figure 27 – Bayland Park 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

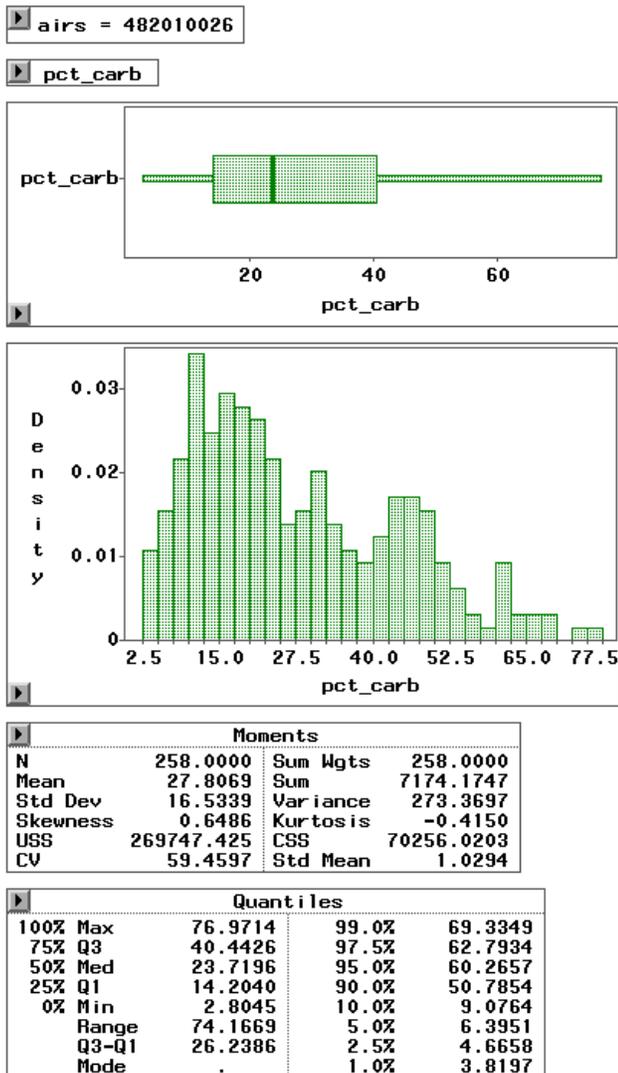


Figure 28 – Channelview 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

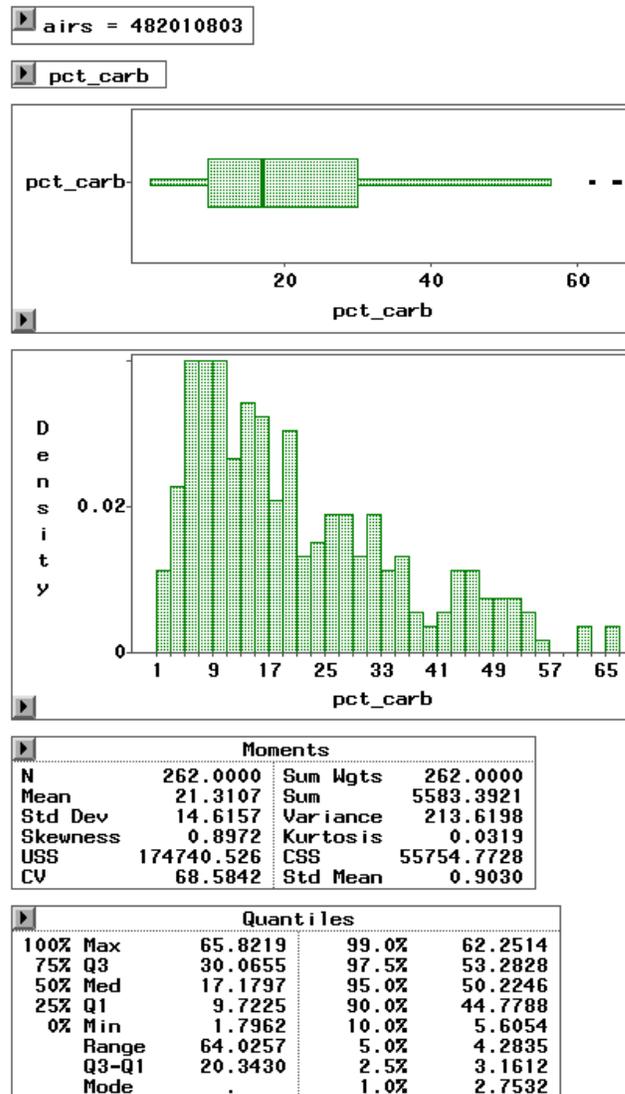


Figure 29 – HRM 3 – 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

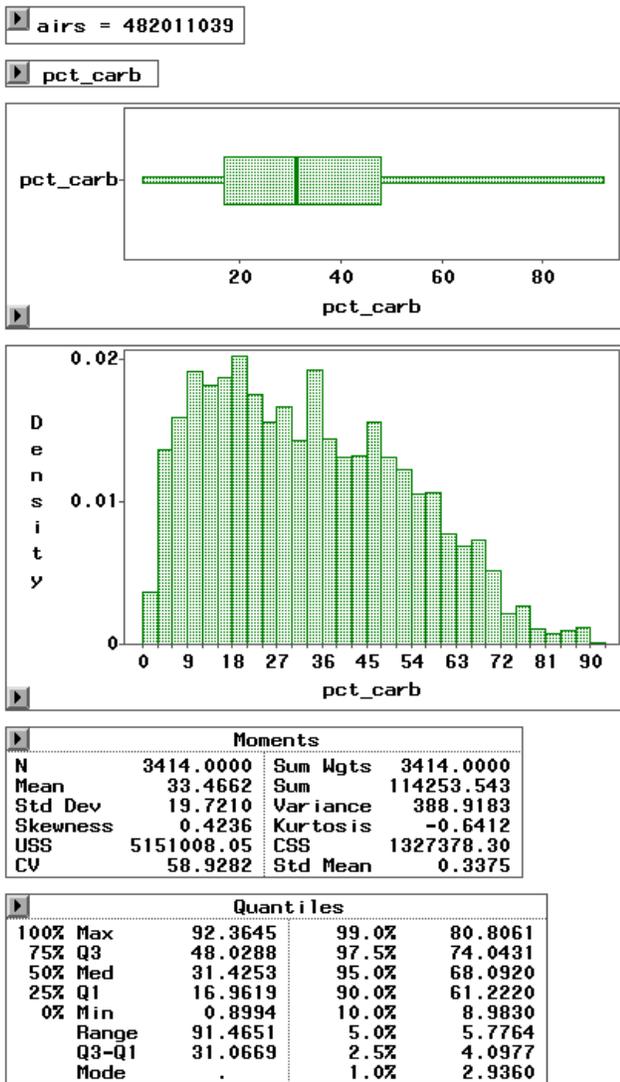


Figure 30 – Deer Park 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds

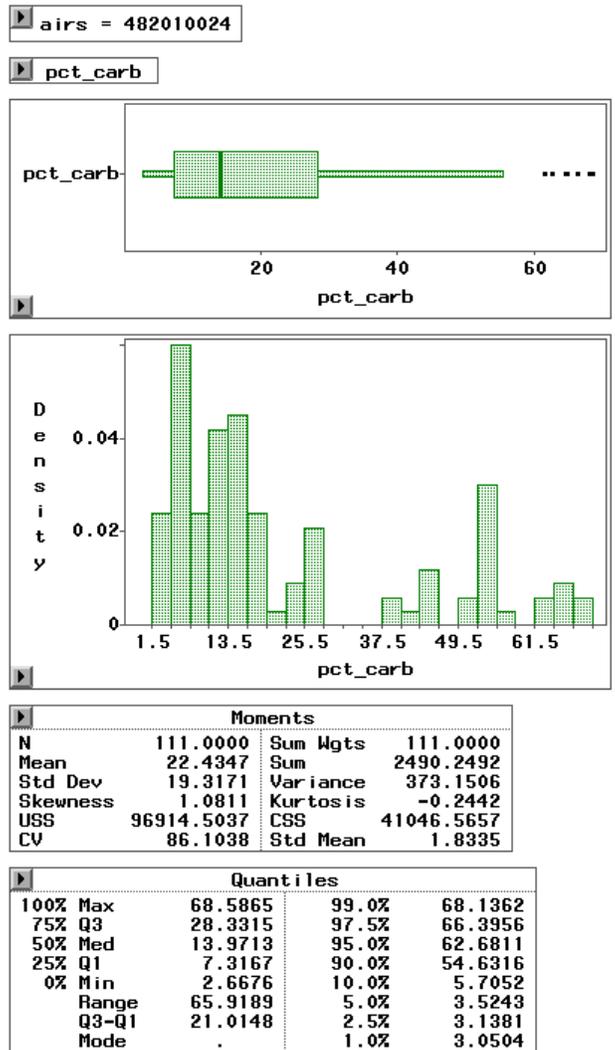


Figure 31 – Aldine 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

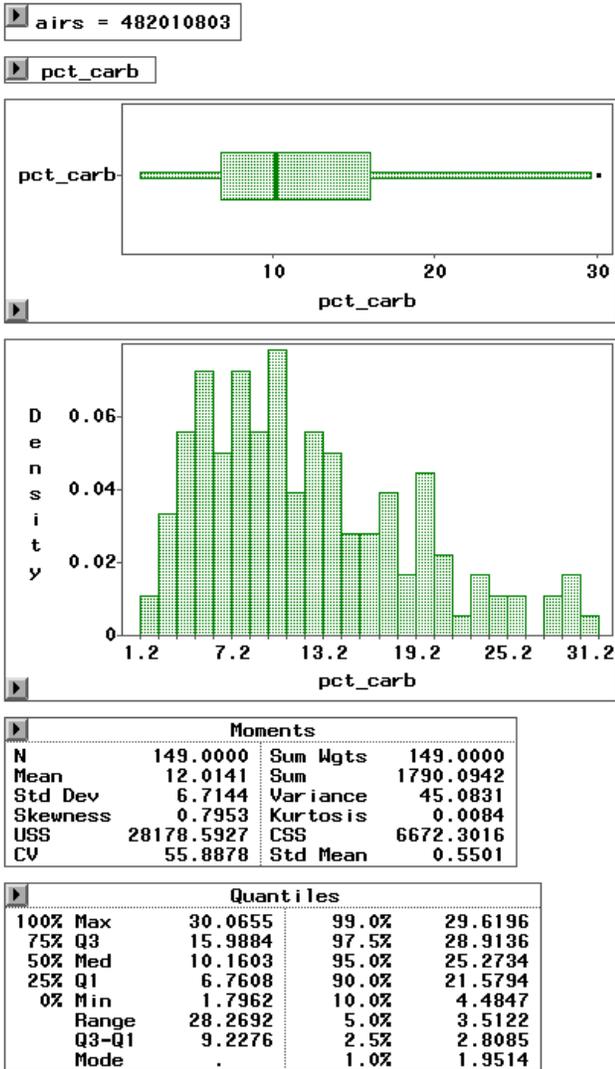


Figure 32 – HRM 3 – 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

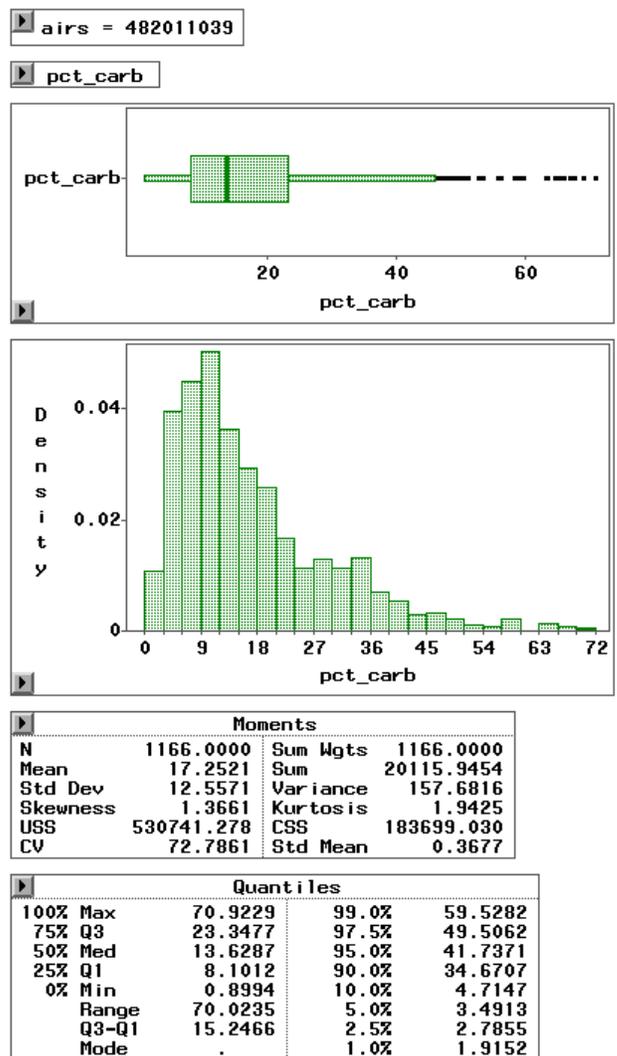
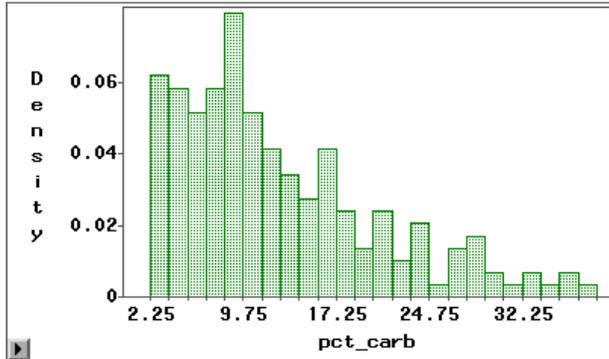
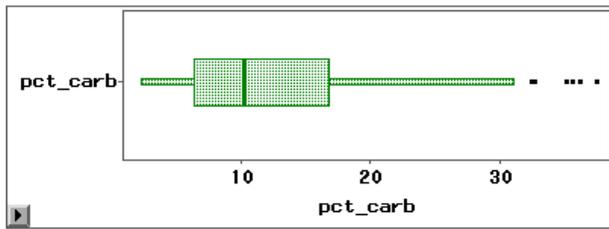


Figure 33 – Deer Park 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$

► airs = 482010055

► pct\_carb



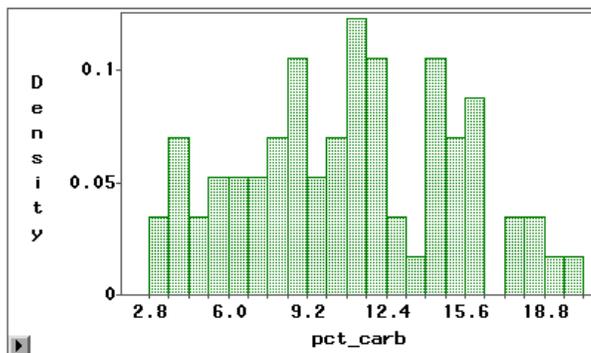
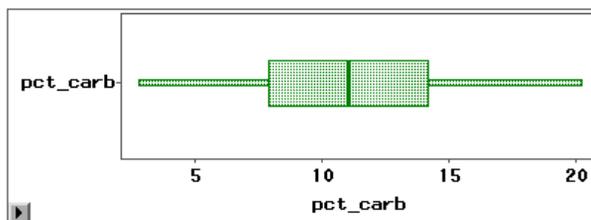
Moments			
N	193.0000	Sum Wgts	193.0000
Mean	12.6937	Sum	2449.8935
Std Dev	8.0949	Variance	65.5280
Skewness	1.0335	Kurtosis	0.4636
USS	43679.7111	CSS	12581.3797
CV	63.7711	Std Mean	0.5827

Quantiles			
100% Max	37.5679	99.0%	36.2511
75% Q3	16.8061	97.5%	32.7559
50% Med	10.2248	95.0%	28.9175
25% Q1	6.3826	90.0%	24.4097
0% Min	2.2766	10.0%	3.9083
Range	35.2913	5.0%	3.3064
Q3-Q1	10.4234	2.5%	2.8542
Mode	.	1.0%	2.3035

**Figure 34 – Bayland Park 24-Hour Samples –  
Percent Reactivity due to  
Carbonyl Compounds, where  
hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq$  166**

airs = 482010026

pct\_carb



Moments			
N	71.0000	Sum Wgts	71.0000
Mean	10.8751	Sum	772.1292
Std Dev	4.2893	Variance	18.3985
Skewness	0.0682	Kurtosis	-0.7022
USS	9684.8445	CSS	1287.8929
CV	39.4420	Std Mean	0.5091

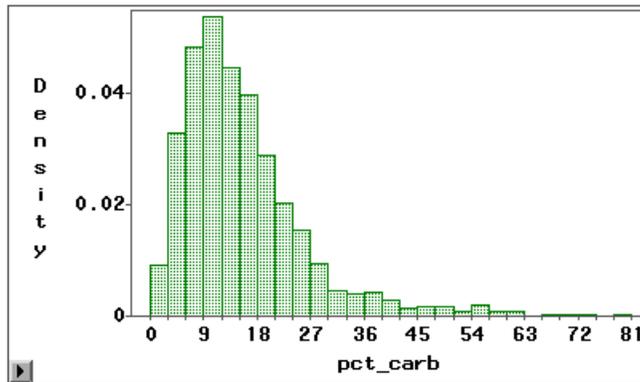
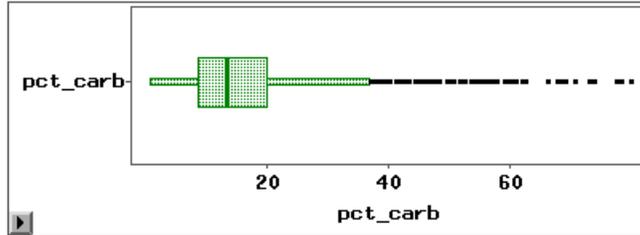
Quantiles			
100% Max	20.3022	99.0%	20.3022
75% Q3	14.2040	97.5%	19.3063
50% Med	11.0350	95.0%	18.1422
25% Q1	7.8961	90.0%	16.2044
0% Min	2.8045	10.0%	5.1645
Range	17.4977	5.0%	4.0487
Q3-Q1	6.3080	2.5%	2.8593
Mode	.	1.0%	2.8045

**Figure 35—Channelview 24-Hour Samples—  
Percent Reactivity due to  
Carbonyl Compounds, where  
hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$**



► airs = 482011035

► pct\_carb



Moments			
N	2073.0000	Sum Wgts	2073.0000
Mean	15.9277	Sum	33018.1367
Std Dev	11.1426	Variance	124.1584
Skewness	1.9245	Kurtosis	5.1896
USS	783159.339	CSS	257256.130
CV	69.9576	Std Mean	0.2447

Quantiles			
100% Max	79.9560	99.0%	59.1974
75% Q3	19.8913	97.5%	49.7243
50% Med	13.4039	95.0%	37.8466
25% Q1	8.5586	90.0%	28.7281
0% Min	0.6925	10.0%	5.2912
Range	79.2636	5.0%	3.8497
Q3-Q1	11.3327	2.5%	2.8847
Mode	.	1.0%	2.0192

**Figure 36 – Clinton 24-Hour Samples – Percent Reactivity due to Carbonyl Compounds, where hydrocarbon reactivity  $\geq 166$**

Channelview C15 -- MIR Reactivities by Compound Class and Wind Direction

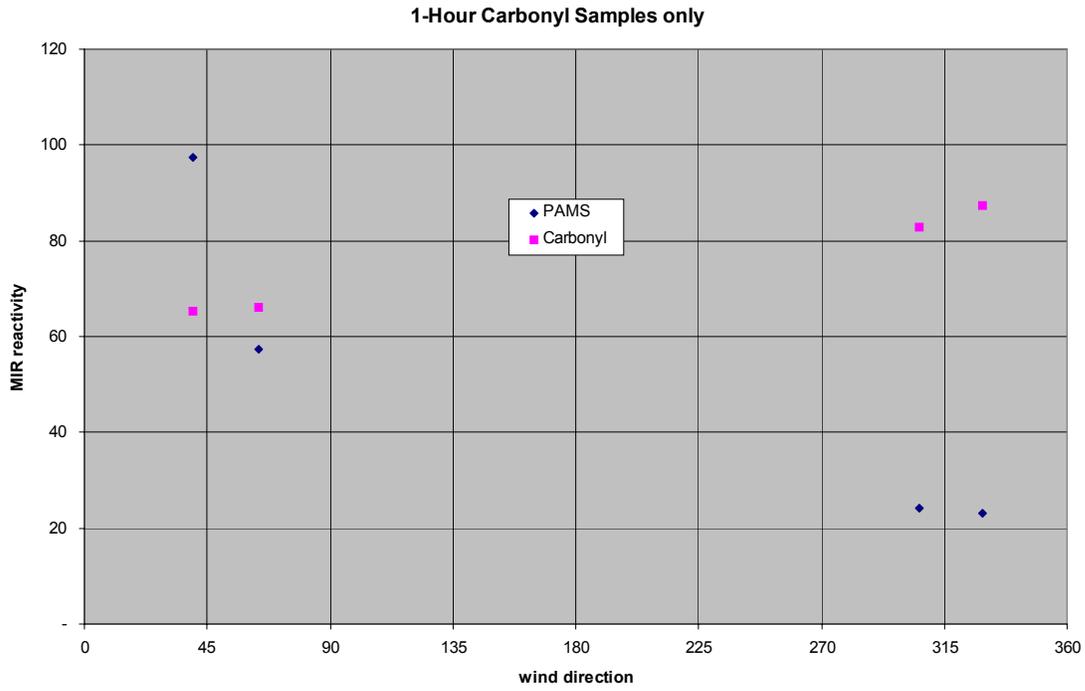


Figure 37

Bayland Park C55 -- MIR Reactivities by Compound Class and Wind Direction

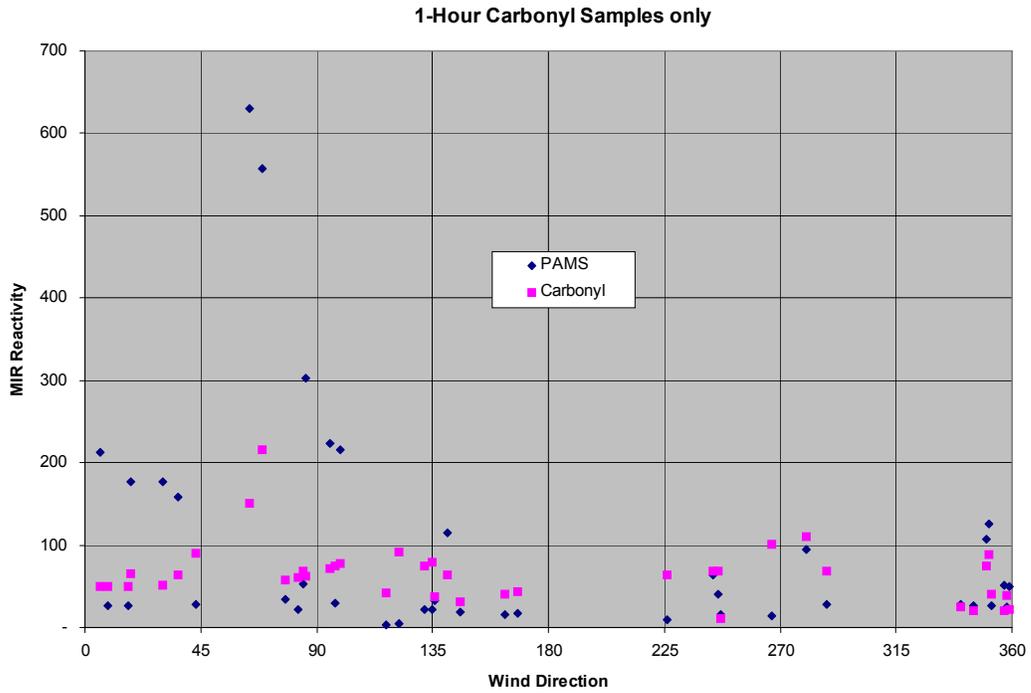


Figure 38

Clinton C403 -- MIR Reactivities by Compound Class and Wind Direction

1-Hour Carbonyl Samples only

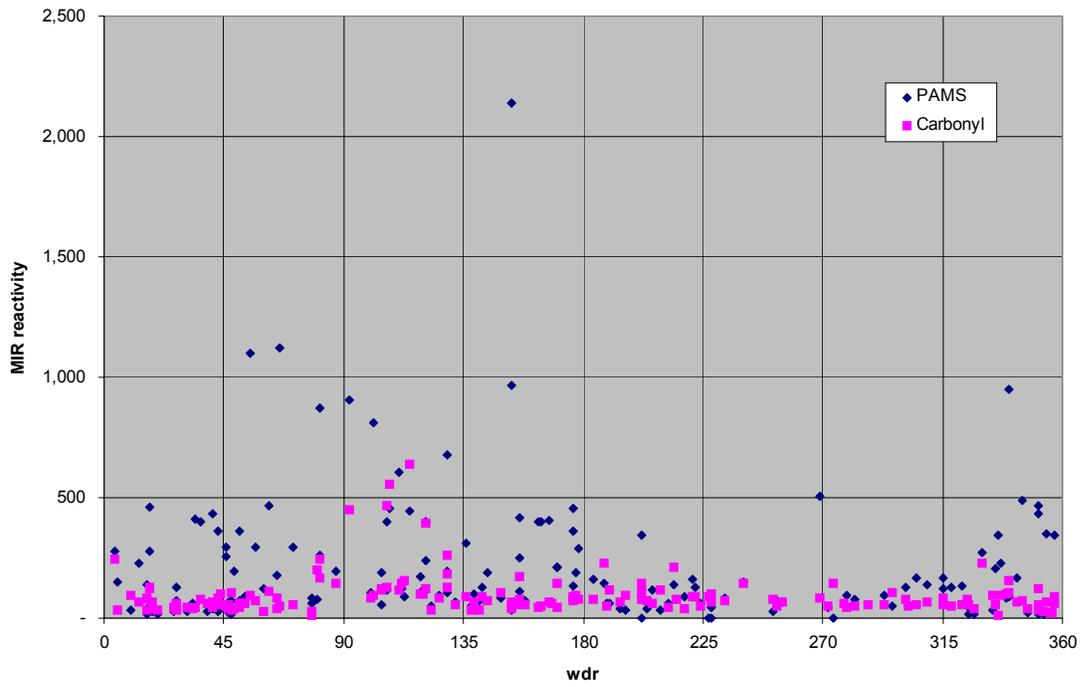


Figure 39

Deer Park -- MIR Reactivities by Compound Class and Wind Direction

1-Hour Carbonyl Samples only

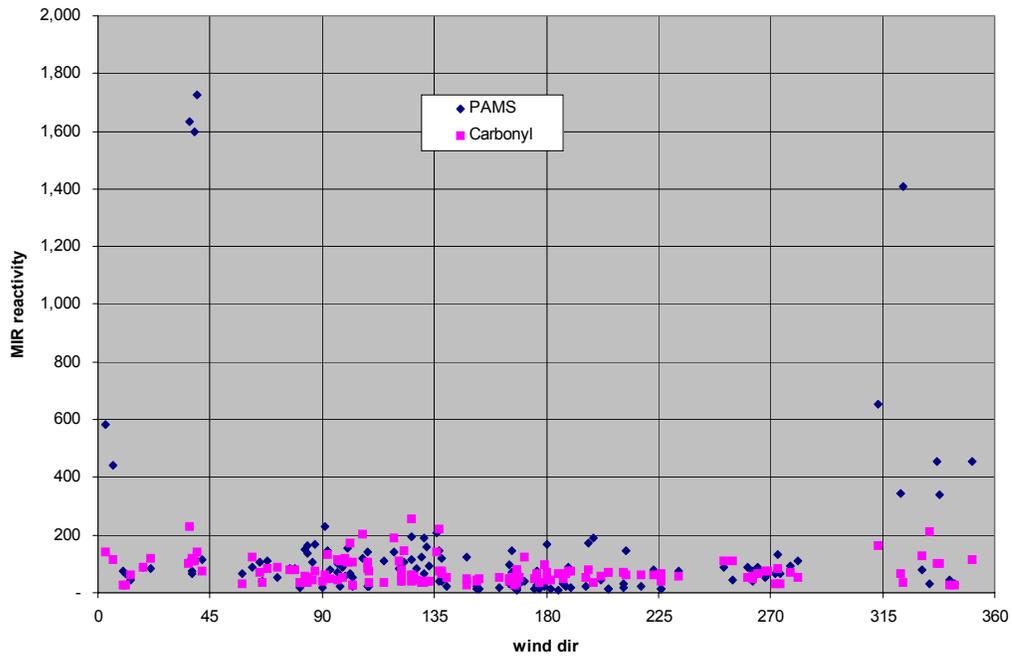
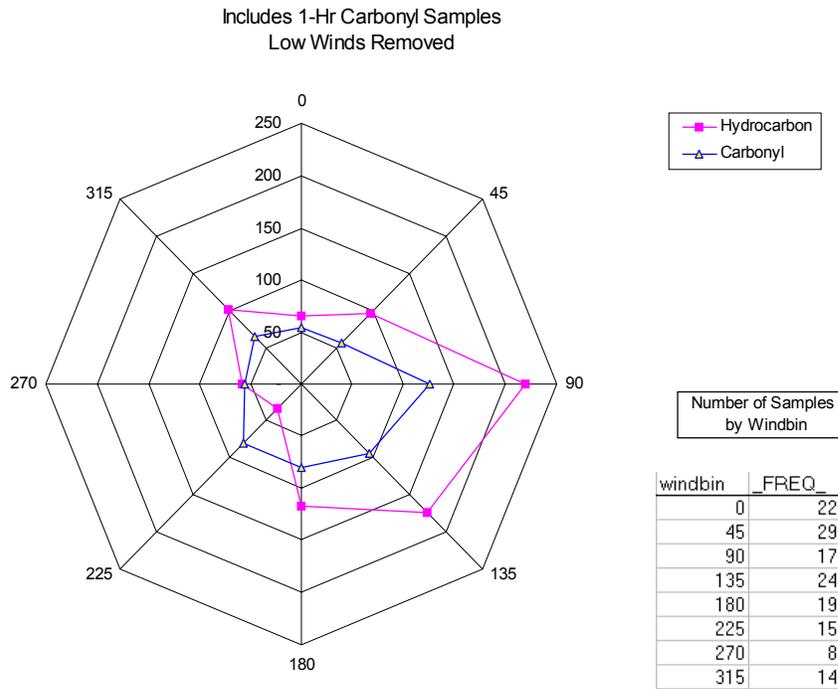


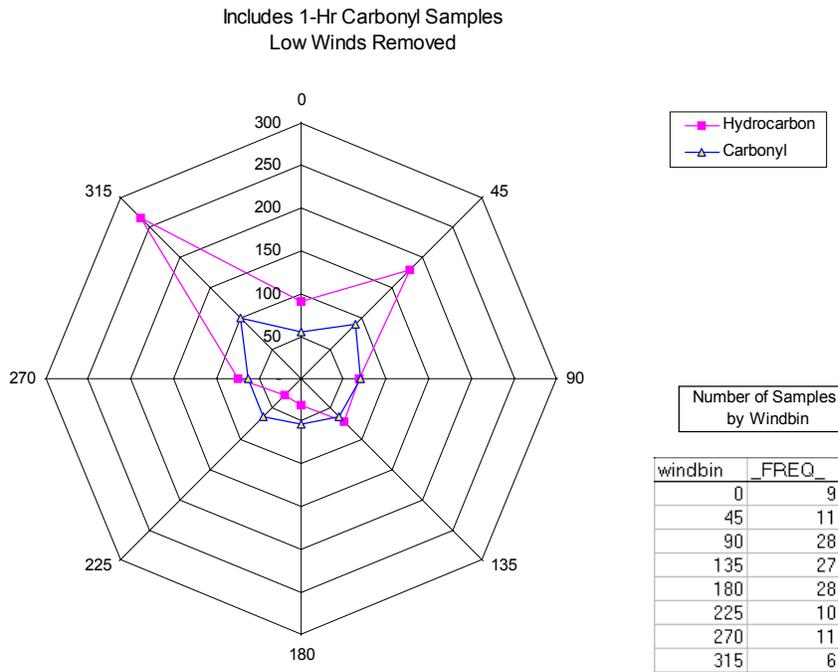
Figure 40

**Clinton C403 -- Geometric Mean of MIR Reactivity by 45-deg Windbin**



**Figure 41**

**Deer Park C35 -- Geometric Mean of MIR Reactivity by 45-deg Windbin**



**Figure 42**

Bayland Park -- Geometric Mean of MIR Reactivity by 45-deg Windbin

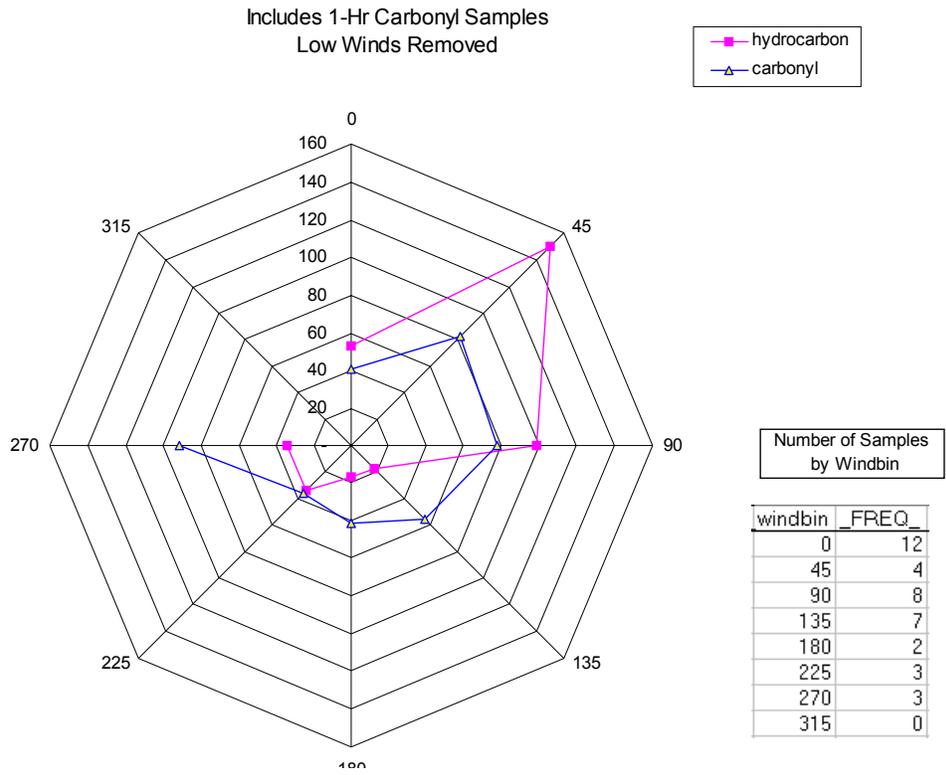


Figure 43

Bayland Park C53  
MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction  
Normalized for Windspeed

1-hour Carbonyl Samples only

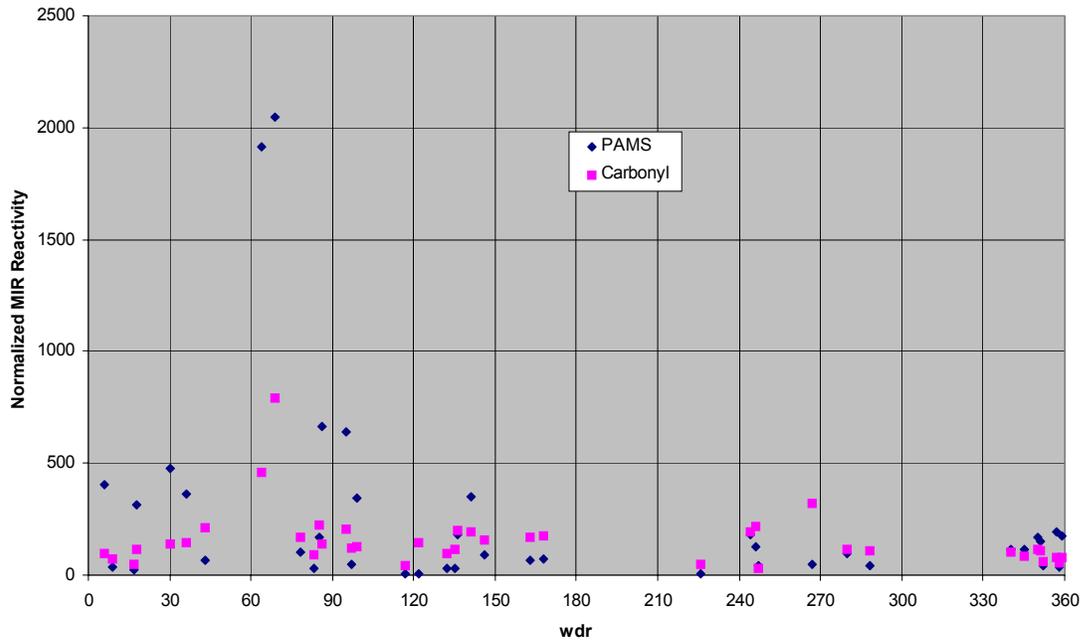


Figure 44

Clinton C403  
MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction  
Normalized for Windspeed

1-hour Carbonyl Samples only

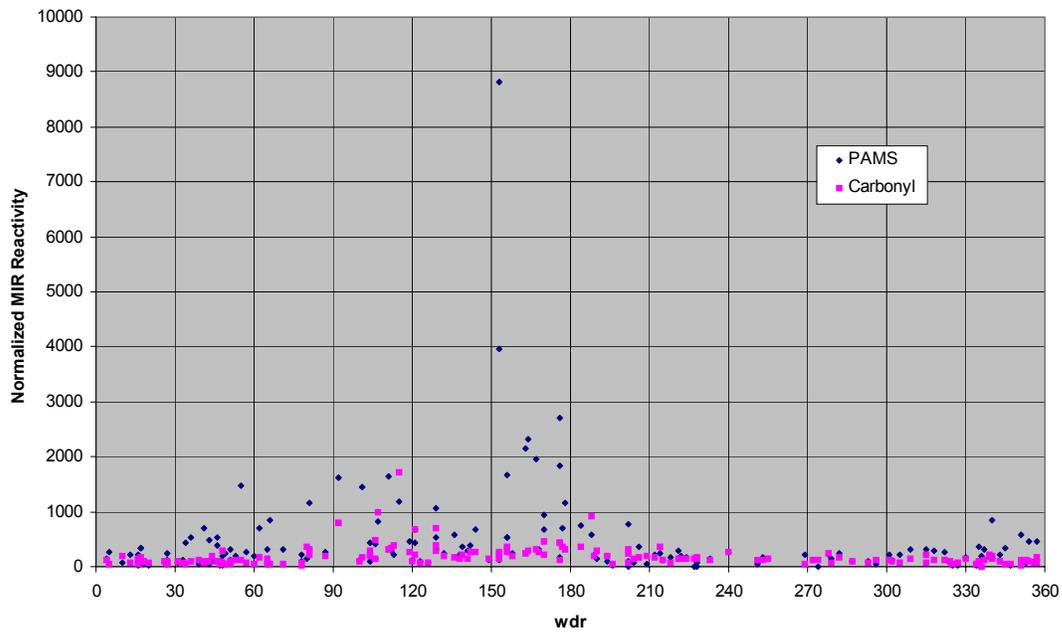


Figure 45

Deer Park C35  
MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction  
Normalized for Windspeed

1-hour Carbonyl Samples only

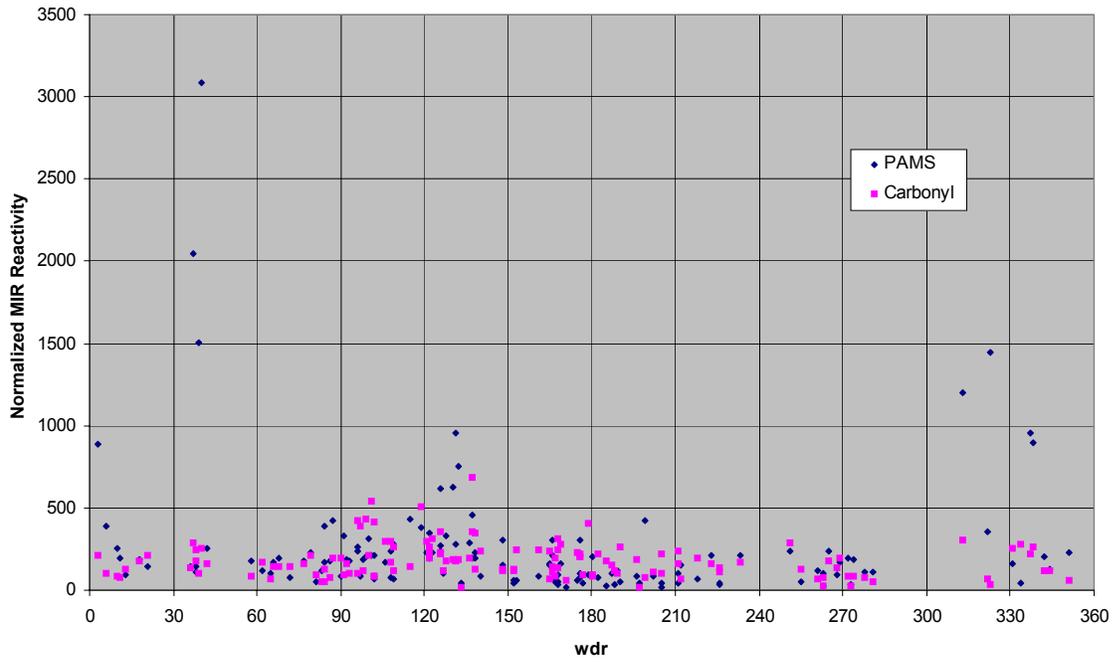


Figure 46

Clinton C403 – MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction

1- and 3-hour Carbonyl Samples combined

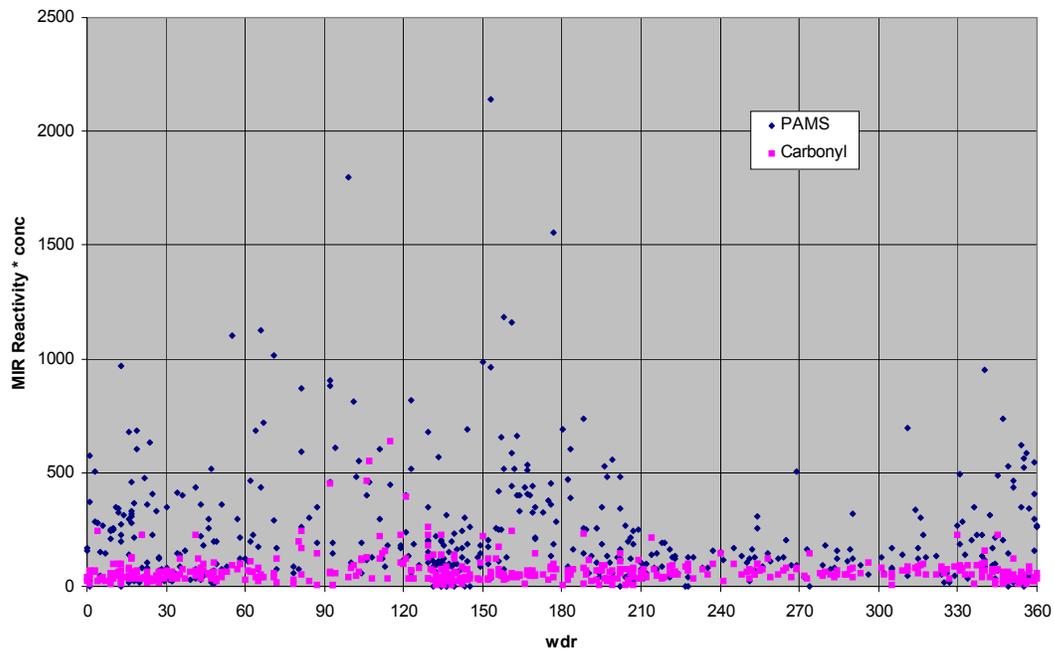


Figure 47

Deer Park C35 -- MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction

1- and 3-hour Carbonyl Samples combined

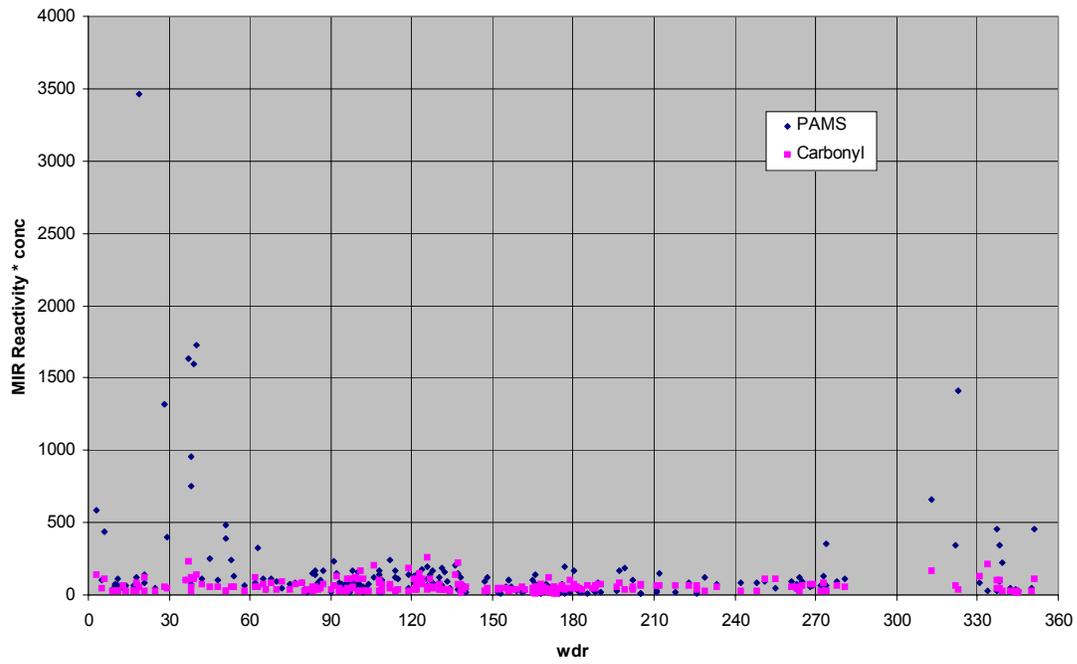


Figure 48

Deer Park C35  
MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction  
Normalized for Windspeed

1- and 3-hour Carbonyl Samples combined

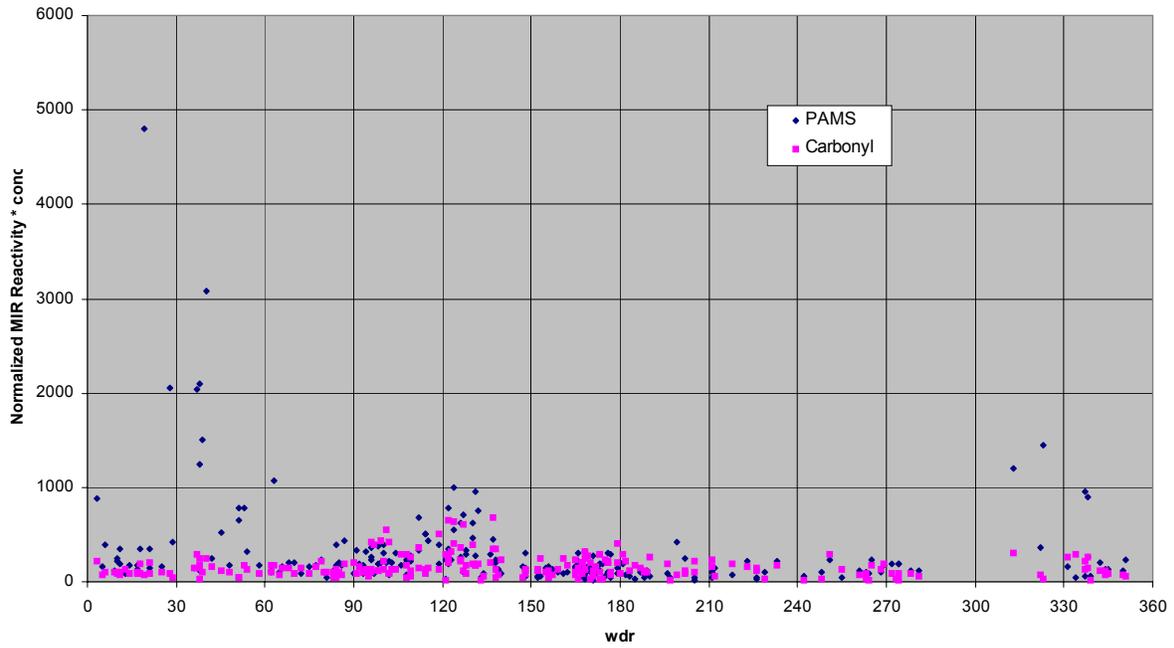


Figure 50

Clinton C403  
MIR Reactivities by Cpd Class and Wind Direction  
Normalized for Windspeed

1- and 3-hour Carbonyl Samples combined

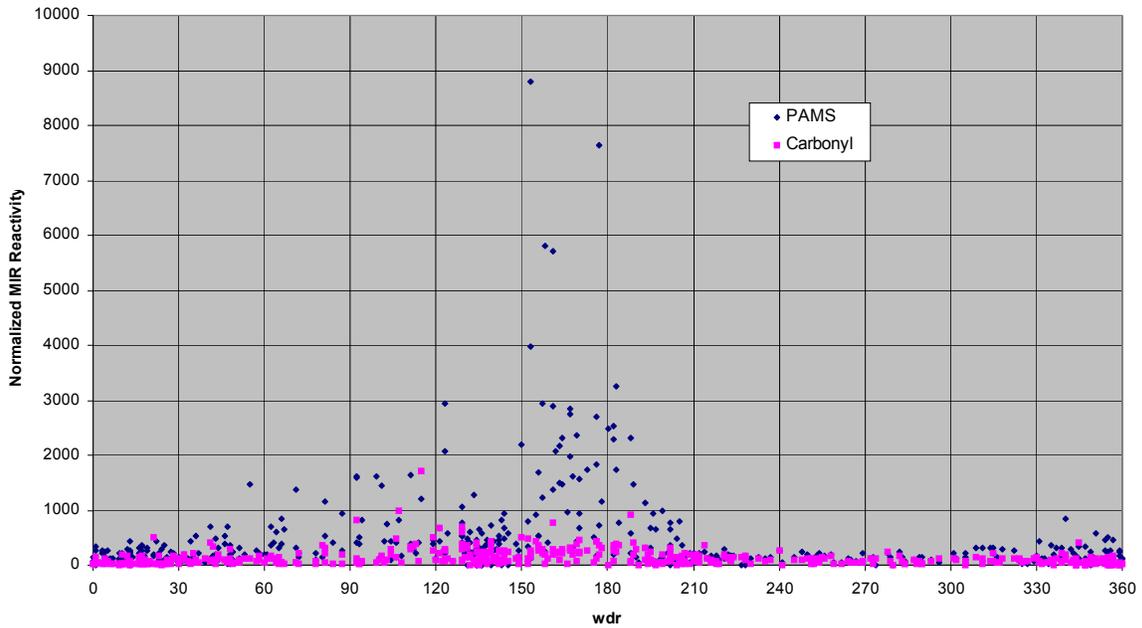
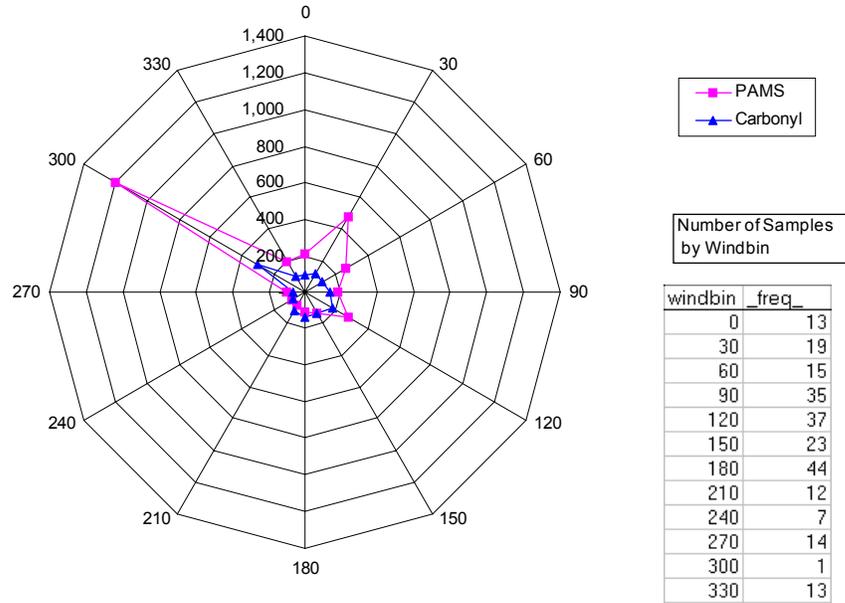


Figure 49

**Deer Park C35**  
**Geometric Mean of Normalized MIR Reactivity by Compound Class**  
**by 30-degree Windbin**

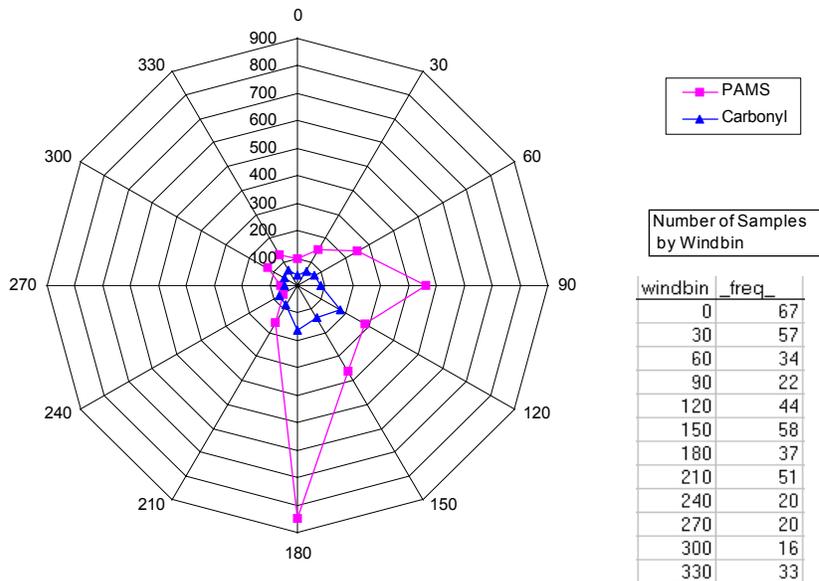
Includes all 1- and 3-hr Carbonyl Samples, with Concurrent PAMS samples



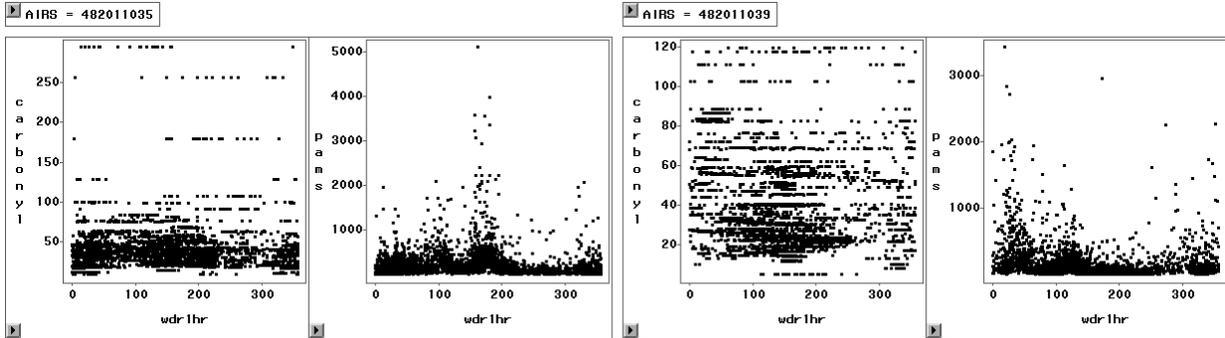
**Figure 52**

**Clinton C403**  
**Geometric Mean of Normalized MIR Reactivity by Compound Class**  
**by 30-degree Windbin**

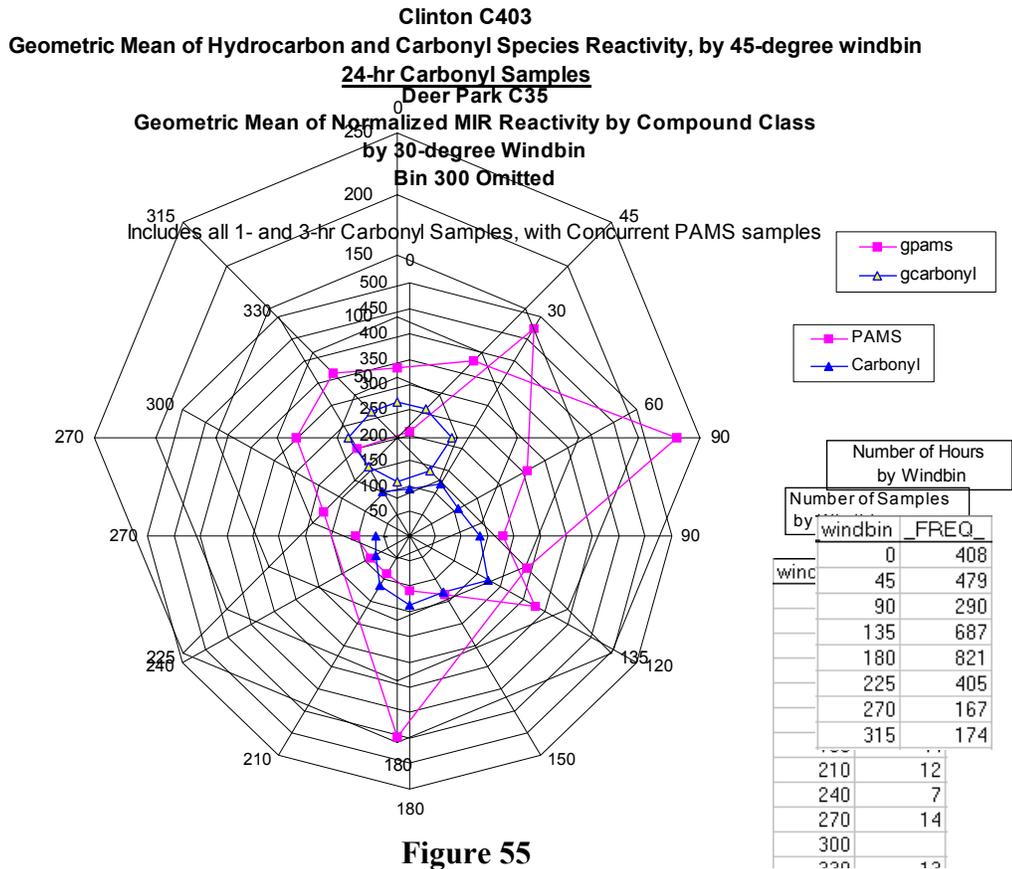
Includes all 1- and 3-hr Carbonyl Samples, with Concurrent PAMS samples



**Figure 51**

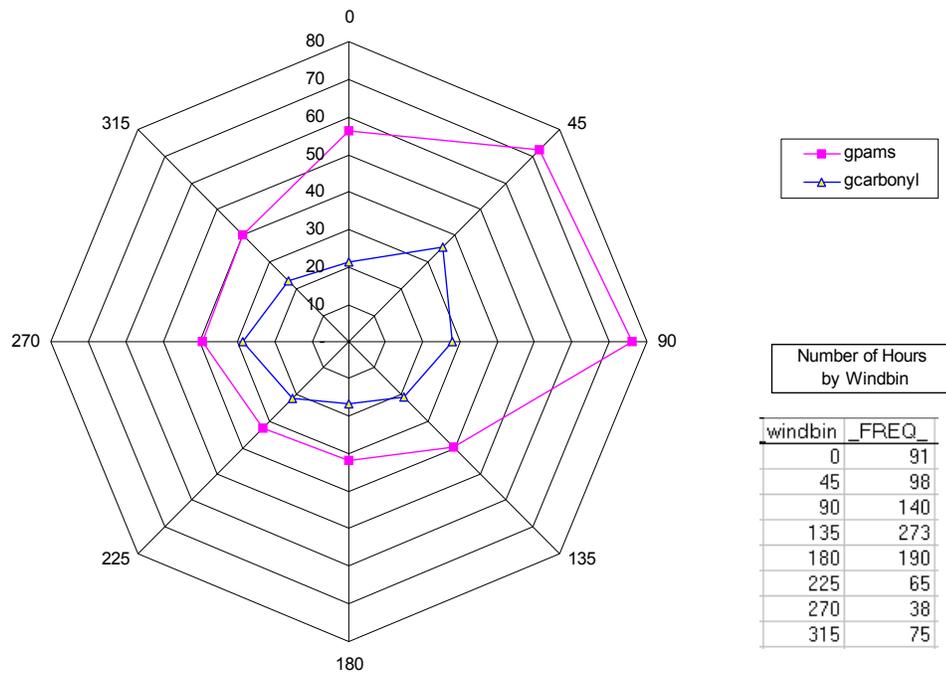


**Figure 54 – Clinton C403 (left two) and Deer Park C35 (right two) Carbonyl and Hydrocarbon MIR Reactivity by WDR (24-hr Carbonyl Samples)**



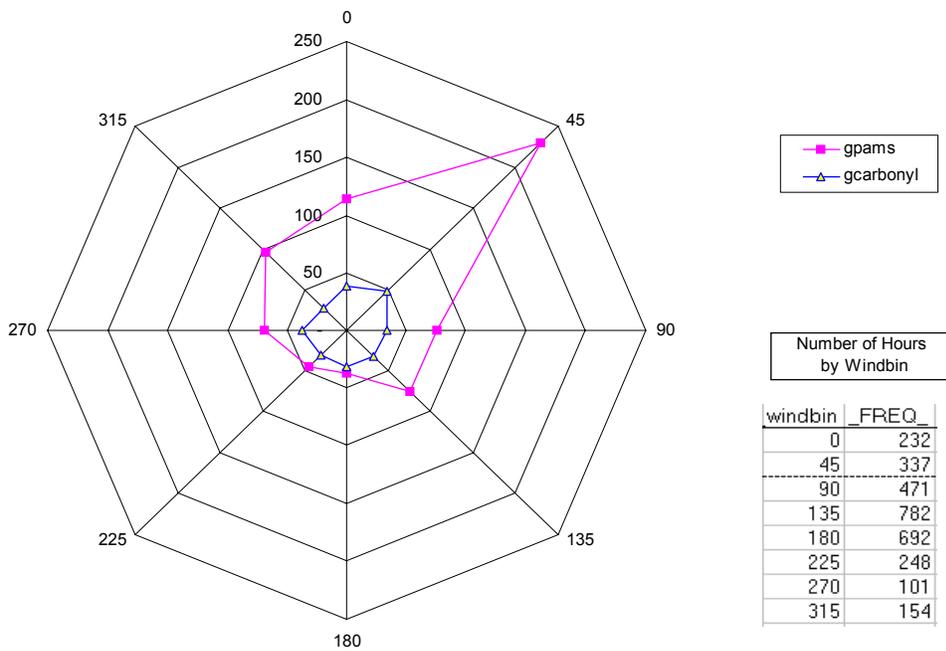
**Figure 55**  
**Figure 53**

**Bayland Park C55**  
**Geometric Mean of Hydrocarbon and Carbonyl Species Reactivity, by 45-degree windbin**  
**24-hr Carbonyl Samples**



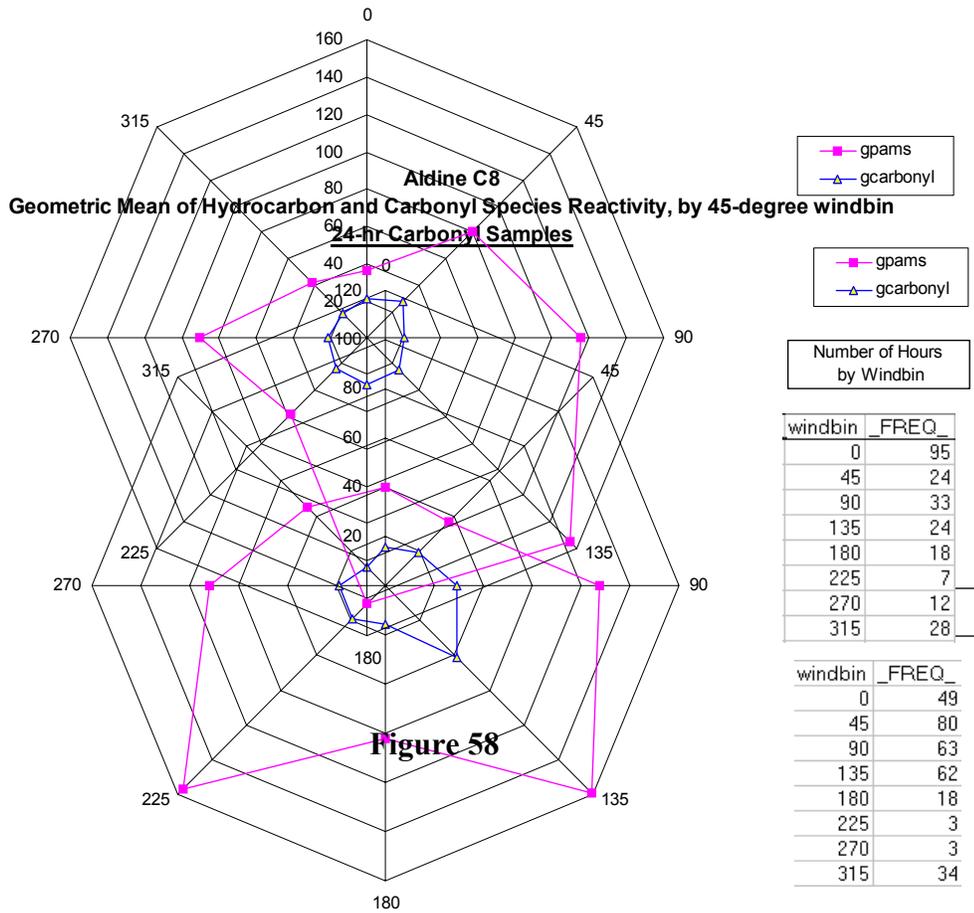
**Figure 57**

**Deer Park C35**  
**Geometric Mean of Hydrocarbon and Carbonyl Species Reactivity, by 45-degree windbin**  
**24-hr Carbonyl Samples**



**Figure 56**

**Channelview C15**  
**Geometric Mean of Hydrocarbon and Carbonyl Species Reactivity, by 45-degree windbin**  
**24-hr Carbonyl Samples**



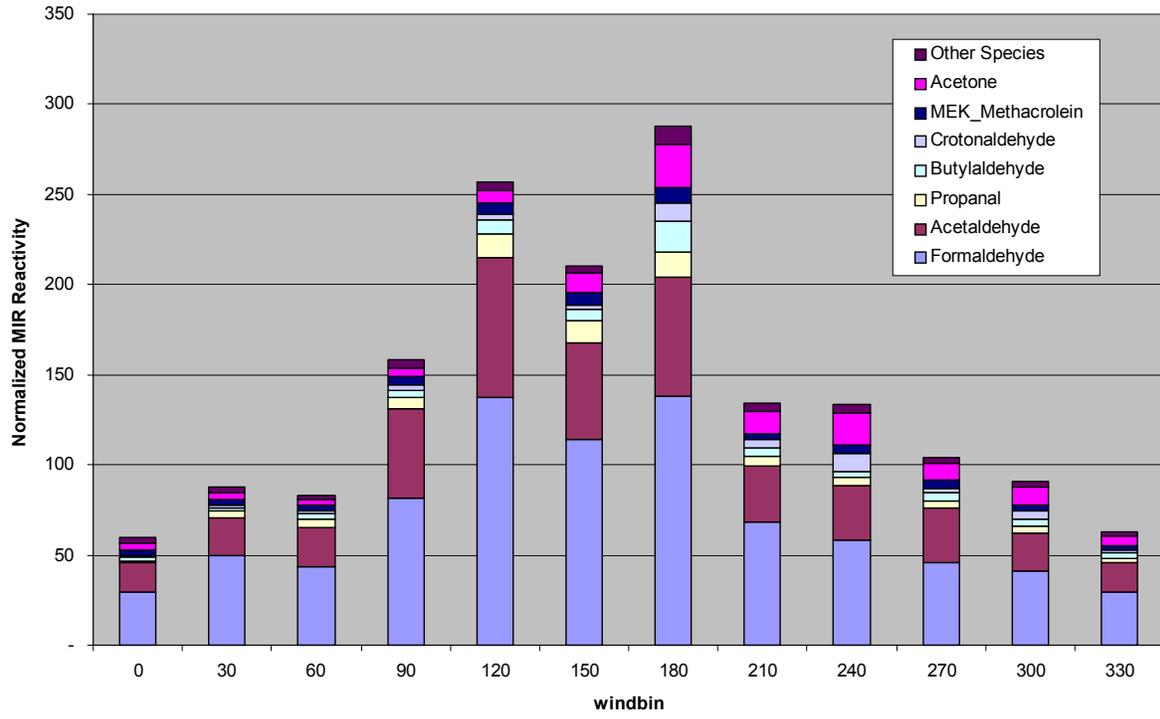
**Figure 58**

**Figure 59**

(See Appendix II-A1)  
(See Appendix II-A2)

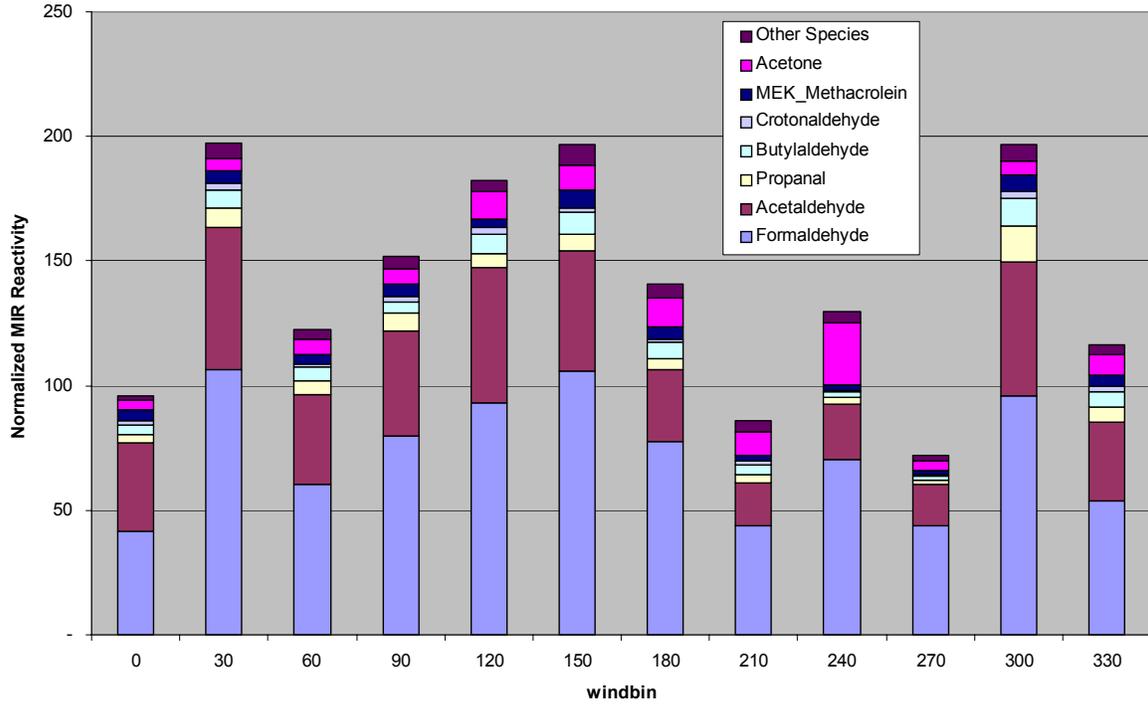


**Clinton C403**  
**Geometric Mean of Relative Reactivity of Individual Carbonyl Species by 30-deg Windbin**  
**Normalized for Windspeed**



**Figure 60**

**Deer Park C35**  
**Geometric Mean of Relative Reactivity of Individual Carbonyl Species by 30-deg Windbin**  
**Normalized for Windspeed**



**Figure 61**