Sample Siting Plans and Coliform Sample Collection



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Revised Total Coliform Rule

TCEQ Public Drinking Water Conference-2020

Overview and Purpose



- Goal of the Sample Siting Plan (SSP)
- Sample Siting Plan Template
- Water System Distribution Map
- Coliform Sample Collection
- Quality Assurance

Goal of the SSP



To identify routine, repeat, and triggered source monitoring coliform sample locations and a sampling schedule that is <u>representative</u> of water in the distribution system.

RTCR Sample Siting Plan



- Required by all public water systems
- Included with Monitoring Plan
- SSP must be updated as necessary and submitted to the TCEQ prior to coliform sample collection

Elements of an SSP



- Routine coliform sampling locations
- Repeat coliform sampling locations
- Coliform sampling schedule
- Groundwater sources
- Water distribution system map

Elements of an SSP Sampling Locations



- Routine coliform sampling locations
- Repeat coliform sampling locations

IV. Routine and Repeat Monitoring Location Table												
RTCR Sample Siting Plan												
Routine and Repeat Sampling Locations*												
Original Routine (OR) Sample Site:	123 Main Street - ROUTINE											
UPSite1: 125 Main Street	DNSite1: 121 Main Street											
^{UPSite2:} 127 Main Street	DNSite2: 119 Main Street											
UPSite3: 129 Main Street	DNSite3: 117 Main Street											
UPSite4:	DNSite4:											
UPSite5:	DNSite5:											

Coliform Sample Tap Selection



Select a coliform sampling location that:

- Is free of leaks, obstructions (tall grass), or attachments (water softener, aerator
- Has a downward-facing outlet
- Is at least 18 inches above the ground
- Can be disinfected using a torch or strong bleach solution

Elements of an SSP

Coliform Sampling Schedule



Coliform sampling schedule

V. RTCR Sampling Schedule

- ~ A public water system must collect samples at regular time intervals throughout the month, except systems using only groundwater and serving 4,900 or fewer people who may collect all required samples on a single day if they are taken from different sites.
- Please provide a written description in the text box below to explain the system's sample collection schedule (e.g., at either regular time intervals throughout the month or on a single day) which is representative of water throughout the distribution system.

Coliform samples are taken at regular intervals throughout the month which is representative of water in the distribution system.

Elements of an SSP Groundwater Sources



Groundwater sources

VI.	VI. Groundwater Source Monitoring Sites												
	~ Sample locations necessary to meet the requirements of the Ground Water Rule (GWR) must be reflected in the Sample Siting Plan. Public Water Systems must include their TCEQ Assigned Well Source Identification Number (i.e., G0000000A), sample location, and whether or not the Well(s) Entry Point (treated) is used as a repeat monitoring location OR if the Well (raw) is used as a repeat location to satisfy Triggered Source Monitoring (TSM) requirements under the GWR. Reminder: If a groundwater system serves a total of 1,000 people or less, an entry point sample can be used as the third repeat location. A triggered source monitoring (TSM) sample can double as the third repeat sample if the groundwater system only operates one well.												
	Groundwater Wells												
	Assigned Source ID Sample Location Used as Repeat Sample Location?												
	G1234567A	Back of bldg. at 111 Main Street		Yes									

Repeat Coliform Samples



If a PWS reports a total coliform or *E. coli* positive compliance sample:

- Three repeat samples are required:
 - One repeat at the original location
 - One repeat sample upstream
 - One repeat sample downstream





If a PWS reports a total coliform or *E. coli* positive distribution sample:

A Triggered Source Monitoring (TSM)
 sample is required for each positive
 distribution sample at <u>every well</u> that was
 online and serving water during the time of
 total coliform-positive sample.

SSP SUCCESS



- List addresses, not descriptions or names of people at a residence.
- List more routine and repeat sampling locations than the minimum requirement.
- Keep this document current and revise as necessary.





A System is only authorized to collect coliform samples at locations that are listed in the System's SSP.

Choose alternate sites to account for unexpected changes!

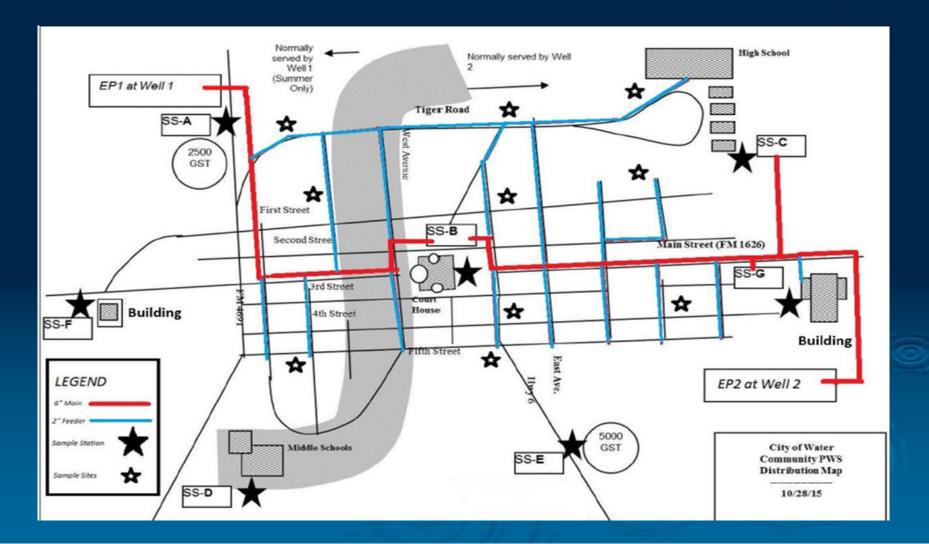
Elements of a Distribution Map



- Routine coliform sampling locations
- Water mains and their sizes
- Entry point source locations
- Water storage facilities (if any)
- Pressure plane boundaries (if > 1)

Elements of a Distribution Map Example





Coliform Sample Collection Guidance



After completion and submission of the RTCR Sample Siting Plan and Distribution Map, the PWS needs to document how to properly collect a coliform sample and train all sample collectors.

TCEQ has developed Guidance of Bacteriological Sample Collection Standard Operating Procedures (SOP).

This document can be adopted or used as a guide.

Coliform Sample Collection Sample Bottles



- Use a sterile coliform sample bottle that is obtained from a NELAPaccredited laboratory.
- Ensure that extra bottles are on-hand.
- Do not use bottles that are damaged, opened, or expired.

Coliform Sample Collection Before Collecting



Prior to coliform sample collection:

- Wash hands properly.
- Disinfect the sample tap by flaming with a torch or disinfecting with a strong bleach solution.
- Flush the sample tap for several minutes.
- Measure and record the disinfectant
- Reduce residual flow to a pencil-sized stream.

Coliform Sample Collection What Not to Do

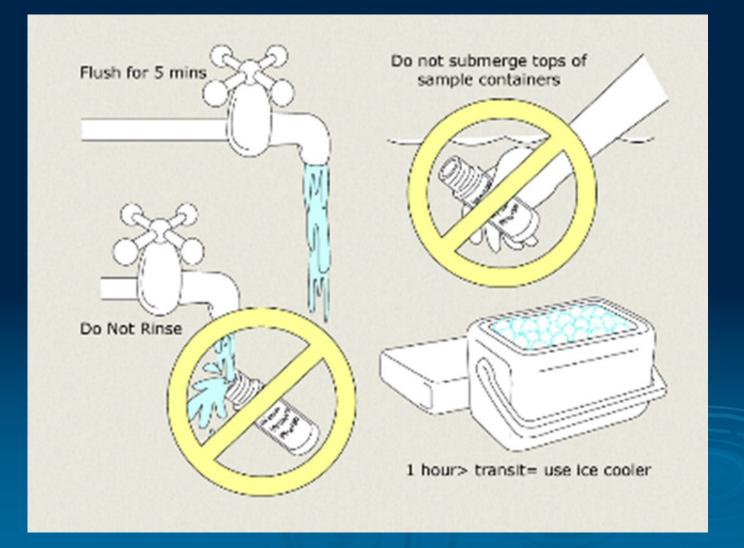


DO NOT:

- Sample on windy or rainy days, if possible
- Rinse or overfill the sample bottle
- Touch the interior surface of the sample bottle or cap
- Place the sample cap on the ground

Coliform Sample Collection Sample Collection Steps





Coliform Sample Collection After Sample Collection



After coliform sample collection:

- Immediately transport the samples to an ice-chest cooled by reusable ice packs.
- Verify that the Microbial Reporting Form is filled out accurately and completely.
- Transport the samples to your laboratory as soon as possible and within 30 hours.

Microbial Reporting Form (MRF)



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	(Must be 7 digits; include all zeros)																				- [
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MRF Reminders



Please ensure:

- System name, PWS ID, and contact information are accurate
- Sampler name and signature are included
- Time and date of collection are recorded
- Sample type is identified
 - Compliance-Raw, repeat, routine
 - Non-compliance-Special or construction

Coliform Sample Collection



- If the coliform sample is rejected by your lab:
 - A replacement sample is required within 24 hours of being notified.
- If the coliform sample is total coliform-positive (TC+):
 - Repeat and TSM samples are required within 24 hours of being notified by your lab.

Record Retention



- Keep records of Sample Siting Plans for at least 10 years
- Keep records of Microbial Reporting
 Forms and sample analyses for at least 5 years
- Keep records of the sampling SOP in use at the time with the MRF records

Quality Assurances



- Maintain good correspondence with your laboratory.
- Ensure you review your MRF with your laboratory prior to releasing the samples.
- Update the System's SSP as needed and ensure proper training for all operators.

Assistance



- If you need assistance-Don't wait!!
- Call TCEQ- we are here to help
- TCEQ provides free financial, managerial, and technical (FMT) assistance
- To request FMT assistance, please call 512-239-4691
- THANK YOU for all that your do!

Questions



Lillian Johnson Revised Total Coliform Rule

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